

CARDIAC ISCHEMIA. ANGINA NURSING DIAGNOSIS AND CARE

*Ergashov Bekhruzjon Komilovich*

*Axmedov Shamshod Jamshidovich*

*Trainee assistant at the Asian International University,*

*Bukhara, Uzbekistan*

*ORCID ID 0000-0003-4613-0057*

**Annotation:** The causes, principles of diagnosis, prevention and treatment of coronary heart disease (CHD) and angina pectoris are outlined. The main components of nursing care for ischemic heart disease and angina pectoris are presented.

**Key words:** coronary heart disease, angina pectoris, diagnosis, prevention, treatment, nursing care.

Angina Angina (angina pectoris) is a clinical syndrome manifested by a feeling of discomfort or pain in the chest, the development of which is associated with transient myocardial ischemia due to a discrepancy between the myocardial oxygen demand and its delivery through the coronary arteries. This situation occurs when the lumen of the coronary arteries narrows by 50–70%.

The nurse conducts an initial examination of a patient with suspected angina, which includes a thorough analysis of complaints, primarily chest pain, collection of anamnestic data, identification of risk factors for the development of coronary artery disease, and physical examination.

The nurse should be interested in the following facts from the patient's life: chest pain and increased blood pressure in previous years; the presence of cardiovascular diseases, diabetes, bad habits (smoking), chronic stressful situations at home and at work; eating disorders (overeating) and lack of physical activity. The nurse analyzes the nature of the pain attack, which remains the basis for identifying angina.

Physical examination in the diagnosis of this disease is inferior in significance (value) to the analysis of subjective manifestations (complaints) in combination with anamnestic data. During an attack of angina, pale and moist skin, rapid pulse and increased blood pressure, weakened heart sounds and systolic murmur when listening to the heart are often detected.

Upon examination you can find:

- signs of lipid metabolism disorders;
- when examining the eyes - xanthelasma (from the Greek: yellow, flat) slightly raised plaques that form symmetrically, most often around the eyelids, sometimes on the skin of the ears and the lipoid arch of the cornea (marginal opacification of the cornea);

when examining the skin – xanthomas (from the Greek: yellow), usually in the knee and elbow areas; on the extensor tendons of the hands and feet, especially the Achilles tendon;

- signs of heart failure: shortness of breath, cyanosis, swelling of the veins of the neck, moist rales in the lower parts of the lungs, edema with the appearance of a pit when pressing in the area of the ankles and legs, sometimes on the sacrum (when the patient is in a horizontal position); pathological pulsation in the heart area (aneurysm).

In a comprehensive solution to the patient's main problems (chest pain, shortness of breath and palpitations during physical activity, impaired need to work and move, poor sleep, restlessness and anxiety, fear of death, lack of knowledge about one's disease, uncertainty about a favorable outcome, change in social status and etc.) the nurse plays a significant role.

Activities carried out by a nurse in the process of caring for a patient with angina pectoris:

- early recognition and subsequent control of chest pain;
- training the patient and his family in methods of care (self-care);
- familiarizing the patient and his relatives with the causes and factors for the development of coronary heart disease, the principles of its prevention and treatment, and providing first aid during an attack of angina pectoris;
- ensuring a calm and friendly environment in the ward and at home, eliminating psycho-emotional stress;
- organization of a correct regimen with reasonable limitation of physical activity, sufficient rest and sleep;
- normalization of sleep;
- constant monitoring of the patient's general condition, pulse (frequency, rhythm), blood pressure and body weight;
- fulfilling doctor's orders regarding diet therapy and drug treatment of coronary artery disease, identifying the negative effects of medications.

The main problems of the patient with angina pectoris are:

1. Periodically occurring chest pain
2. Limiting physical activity
3. The need to diet
4. The need to constantly take medications
5. Risk of disability
6. Risk of developing myocardial infarction
7. Risk of sudden death

REFERENCES

1. Saodat, A., Vohid, A., Ravshan, N., & Shamshod, A. (2020). MRI study in patients with idiopathic coxarthrosis of the hip joint. *International Journal of Psychosocial Rehabilitation*, 24(2), 410-415.
2. Axmedov, S. J. (2023). EFFECTS OF THE DRUG MILDRONATE. *Innovative Development in Educational Activities*, 2(20), 40-59.
3. Уроков, Ш. Т., & Хамроев, Х. Н. (2019). Influence of diffusion diseases of the liver on the current and forecast of obstructive jaundice. *Туббуётда янги кун*, 1, 30.
4. TESHAEV, S. J., TUHSANOVA, N. E., & HAMRAEV, K. N. (2020). Influence of environmental factors on the morphometric parameters of the small intestine of rats in postnatal ontogenesis. *International Journal of Pharmaceutical Research (09752366)*, 12(3).
5. Хамроев, Х. Н. (2022). Toxic liver damage in acute phase of ethanol intoxication and its experimental correction with chelate zinc compound. *European journal of modern medicine and practice*, 2, 2.
6. Gafurovna, A. N., Xalimovich, M. N., & Komilovich, E. B. Z. (2023). KLIMAKTERIK YOSHDAGI AYOLLARDA ARTERIAL GIPERTENZIYANING KECHISHI. *ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ НАУКА И ИННОВАЦИОННЫЕ ИДЕИ В МИРЕ*, 23(6), 26-31.
7. Komilovich, E. B. Z. (2023). Coronary Artery Disease. *EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF MODERN MEDICINE AND PRACTICE*, 3(12), 81-87.
8. Эргашов, Б. К. (2023). Артериальная Гипертония: Современный Взгляд На Проблему. *Research Journal of Trauma and Disability Studies*, 2(11), 250-261.
9. ASHUROVA, N. G., MAVLONOV, N. X., & ERGASHOV, B. Z. K. БИОЛОГИЯ И ИНТЕГРАТИВНАЯ МЕДИЦИНА. *БИОЛОГИЯ*, (4), 92-101.
10. Jamshidovich, A. S. (2023). ASCORBIC ACID: ITS ROLE IN IMMUNE SYSTEM, CHRONIC INFLAMMATION DISEASES AND ON THE ANTIOXIDANT EFFECTS. *EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF MODERN MEDICINE AND PRACTICE*, 3(11), 57-60.
11. Jamshidovich, A. S. (2023). THE ROLE OF THIOTRIAZOLINE IN THE ORGANISM. *Ta'lim innovatsiyasi va integratsiyasi*, 9(5), 152-155.
12. Jamshidovich, A. S. (2023). NEPTRAL IS USED IN LIVER DISEASES. *ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ НАУКА И ИННОВАЦИОННЫЕ ИДЕИ В МИРЕ*, 35(3), 76-78.
13. Jamshidovich, A. S. (2023). EFFECT OF TIVORTIN ON CARDIOMYOCYTE CELLS AND ITS ROLE IN MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION. *Gospodarka i Innowacje.*, 42, 255-257.

14. Jamshidovich, A. S. (2024). NEUROPROTECTIVE EFFECT OF CITICOLINE. *EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF MODERN MEDICINE AND PRACTICE*, 4(1), 1-4.
15. Jamshidovich, A. S. (2024). THE ROLE OF TRIMETAZIDINE IN ISCHEMIC CARDIOMYOPATHY. *Journal of new century innovations*, 44(2), 3-8.
16. Ачиллов Шохрух Шавкиддин угли. (2024). ХИРУРГИЧЕСКИЕ МЕТОДЫ ЛЕЧЕНИЯ АНЕВРИЗМЫ БРЮШНОЙ АОРТЫ . *TADQIQOTLAR*, 30(3), 120–126
17. Ачиллов Шохрух Шавкиддин угли (2023). ОСЛОЖНЕНИЯ ПОСЛЕ КОВИДА НА СОСУДАХ НИЖНИХ КОНЕЧНОСТЕЙ. *CENTRAL ASIAN JOURNAL OF MEDICAL AND NATURAL SCIENCES* Volume: 04 Issue: 06 Oct-Nov 2023ISSN:2660-4159, 400-403
18. Ачиллов Шохрух Шавкиддин угли (2023). НАЛОЖЕНИЕ ШИВОВ ПРИ ГНОЙНЫХ ПРОЦЕССАХ НА ТКАНИ. *CENTRAL ASIAN JOURNAL OF MEDICAL AND NATURAL SCIENCES* Volume: 04 Issue: 06 Oct-Nov 2023ISSN:2660-4159, 292-297
19. Khamroev, B. S. (2022). RESULTS OF TREATMENT OF PATIENTS WITH BLEEDING OF THE STOMACH AND 12 DUO FROM NON-STEROIDAL ANTI-INFLAMMATORY DRUGS-INDUCED OENP. *Journal of Pharmaceutical Negative Results*, 1901-1910.
20. Nutfilloyevich, K. K. (2023). STUDY OF NORMAL MORPHOMETRIC PARAMETERS OF THE LIVER. *American Journal of Pediatric Medicine and Health Sciences* (2993-2149), 1(8), 302-305.
21. Nutfilloyevich, K. K. (2024). NORMAL MORPHOMETRIC PARAMETERS OF THE LIVER OF LABORATORY RATS. *ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ НАУКА И ИННОВАЦИОННЫЕ ИДЕИ В МИРЕ*, 36(3), 104-113.
22. Nutfilloevich, K. K., & Akhrorovna, K. D. (2024). MORPHOLOGICAL CHANGES IN THE LIVER IN NORMAL AND CHRONIC ALCOHOL POISONING. *ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ НАУКА И ИННОВАЦИОННЫЕ ИДЕИ В МИРЕ*, 36(3), 77-85.
23. Kayumova, G. M., & Namroyev, X. N. (2023). SIGNIFICANCE OF THE FEMOFOR TEST IN ASSESSING THE STATE OF VAGINAL MICROBIOCENOSIS IN PRETERM VAGINAL DISCHARGE. *International Journal of Medical Sciences And Clinical Research*, 3(02), 58-63.
24. Хамроев, Х. Н., & Тухсанова, Н. Э. (2022). НОВЫЙ ДЕНЬ В МЕДИЦИНЕ. *НОВЫЙ ДЕНЬ В МЕДИЦИНЕ Учредители: Бухарский государственный медицинский институт, ООО" Новый день в медицине"*, (1), 233-239.

25. Хамроев, Х. Н. (2024). Провести оценку морфологических изменений печени в норме и особенностей характера ее изменений при хронической алкогольной интоксикации. *ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ НАУКА И ИННОВАЦИОННЫЕ ИДЕИ В МИРЕ*, 36(3), 95-3.
26. Хамроев, Х. Н., & Туксанова, Н. Э. (2021). Characteristic of morphometric parameters of internal organs in experimental chronic alcoholism. *Тиббиётда янги кун*, 2, 34.
27. Хамроев, Х. Н., Хасанова, Д. А., Ганжиев, Ф. Х., & Мусоев, Т. Я. (2023). Шошилинич тиббий ёрдам ташкил қилишнинг долзарб муаммолари: Политравма ва ўткир юрак-қон томир касалликларида ёрдам кўрсатиш масалалари. *XVIII Республика илмий-амалий анжумани*, 12.
28. Хамроев, Х. Н., & Хасанова, Д. А. (2023). Жигар морфометрик кўрсаткичларининг меъёра ва экспериментал сурункали алкоголизмда қиёсий таснифи. *Медицинский журнал Узбекистана | Medical journal of Uzbekistan*, 2.
29. Khamroyev, X. N. (2022). TOXIC LIVER DAMAGE IN ACUTE PHASE OF ETHANOL INTOXICATION AND ITS EXPERIMENTAL CORRECTION WITH CHELATE ZINC COMPOUND. *European Journal of Modern Medicine and Practice*, 2(2), 12-16.
30. Khamroyev, X. N. (2022). The morphofunctional changes in internal organs during alcohol intoxication. *EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF MODERN MEDICINE AND PRACTICE*, 2(2), 9-11.
31. Khamroyev, X. N. (2022). TOXIC LIVER DAMAGE IN ACUTE PHASE OF ETHANOL INTOXICATION AND ITS EXPERIMENTAL CORRECTION WITH CHELATE ZINC COMPOUND. *European Journal of Modern Medicine and Practice*, 2(2), 12-16.
32. Khamroyev, X. N. (2022). The morphofunctional changes in internal organs during alcohol intoxication. *EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF MODERN MEDICINE AND PRACTICE*, 2(2), 9-11.
33. Латипов, И. И., & Хамроев, Х. Н. (2023). Улучшение Результат Диагностики Ультразвуковой Допплерографии Синдрома Хронической Абдоминальной Ишемии. *Central Asian Journal of Medical and Natural Science*, 4(4), 522-525.
34. Хамроев, Х. Н., & Уроков, Ш. Т. (2019). ВЛИЯНИЕ ДИФФУЗНЫХ ЗАБОЛЕВАНИЙ ПЕЧЕНИ НА ТЕЧЕНИЕ И ПРОГНОЗ МЕХАНИЧЕСКОЙ ЖЕЛТУХИ. *Новый день в медицине*, (3), 275-278.
35. Хамроев, Х. Н., & Ганжиев, Ф. Х. (2023). Динамика структурно-функциональных нарушение печени крыс при экспериментальном алгокольные циррозе. *Pr oblems of modern surgery*, 6.



36. Irgashev, I. (2024). COVID-19 INFEKSIYSINI YUQTIRGAN KASALXONADAN TASHQARI PNEVMONIYA BILAN KASALLANGAN BEMORLARDA DROPERIDOL NEYROLEPTIK VOSITASINI QO'LLANILISHI VA UNING DAVO SAMARADORLIGIGA TA'SIRI. *Центральноазиатский журнал образования и инноваций*, 3(1), 12-18.
37. Irgashev, I. E. (2022). New Principles of Anticoagulant Therapy in Patients with Covid-19. *Research Journal of Trauma and Disability Studies*, 1(12), 15-19.
38. Irgashev, I. E. (2023). RESPIRATORY DISTRESS SYNDROME. *Horizon: Journal of Humanity and Artificial Intelligence*, 2 (5), 587–589.
39. Irgashev, I. E. (2023). Pathological Physiology of Heart Failure. *American Journal of Pediatric Medicine and Health Sciences (2993-2149)*, 1(8), 378-383.
40. Irgashev, I. E., & Farmonov, X. A. (2021). Specificity of resuscitation and rehabilitation procedures in patients with covid-19. *Central Asian Journal of Medical and Natural Science*, 2(1), 11-14.
41. Ikhtiyarova, G. A., Dustova, N. K., & Qayumova, G. (2017). Diagnostic characteristics of pregnancy in women with antenatal fetal death. *European Journal of Research*, (5), 5.
42. Kayumova, G. M., & Nutfilloyevich, K. K. (2023). CAUSE OF PERINATAL LOSS WITH PREMATURE RUPTURE OF AMNIOTIC FLUID IN WOMEN WITH ANEMIA. *AMALIY VA TIBBIYOT FANLARI ILMIY JURNALI*, 2(11), 131-136.
43. Kayumova, G. M., & Dustova, N. K. (2023). Significance of the femoflor test in assessing the state of vaginal microbiocenosis in preterm vaginal discharge. Problems and scientific solutions. In *International conference: problems and scientific solutions. Abstracts of viii international scientific and practical conference (Vol. 2, No. 2, pp. 150-153)*.
44. Каюмова, Г. М., Мухторова, Ю. М., & Хамроев, Х. Н. (2022). Определить особенности течения беременности и родов при дородовом излитии околоплодных вод. *Scientific and innovative therapy. Научный журнал по научный и инновационный терапии*, 58-59.
45. Kayumova, G. M., & Dustova, N. K. (2023). ASSESSMENT OF THE STATE OF THE GENITAL TRACT MICROBIOCENOSIS IN PREGNANT WOMEN WITH PREMATURE RUPTURE OF THE MEMBRANES USING THE FEMOFLOR TEST. *Modern Scientific Research International Scientific Journal*, 1(1), 70-72.
46. Valeryevna, S. L., Mukhtorovna, K. G., & Kobyllovna, E. S. (2019). Premature Birth In A Modern Aspect. *International Journal of Bio-Science and Bio-Technology*, 11(10), 31-37.

47. Саркисова, Л. В., Каюмова, Г. М., & Умидова, Н. Н. (2018). Морфологические изменения фетоплацентарного комплекса при герпетической инфекции. *Тиббиётда янги кун*, 188-191.
48. Каюмова, Г. М., Саркисова, Л. В., & Умидова, Н. Н. (2018). Современные взгляды на проблему преждевременных родов. *Тиббиётда янги кун*, 183-185.
49. Каюмова, Г. М., Хамроев, Х. Н., & Ихтиярова, Г. А. (2021). *Причины риска развития преждевременных родов в период пандемии организм и среда жизни к 207-летию со дня рождения Карла Францевича Рулье: сборник материалов IV-ой Международной научнопрактической конференции (Кемерово, 26 февраля 2021 г.)*. ISBN 978-5-8151-0158-6.139-148.
50. Саркисова, Л. В., Каюмова, Г. М., & Бафаева, Н. Т. (2019). Причины преждевременных родов и пути их решения. *Биология ва тиббиёт муаммолари*, 115(4), 2.
51. Kayumova, G. M., & Dustova, N. K. (2023). Significance of the femoflor test in assessing the state of vaginal microbiocenosis in preterm vaginal discharge. Problems and scientific solutions. In *International conference: problems and scientific solutions. Abstracts of viii international scientific and practical conference* (Vol. 2, No. 2, pp. 150-153).
52. KAYUMOVA, G., & DUSTOVA, N. (2023). *Features of the hormonal background with premature surge of amniotic fluid. Of the international scientific and practical conference of young scientists «Science and youth: conference on the quality of medical care and health literacy» Ministry of healthcare of the republic of kazakhstan kazakhstan's medical university «KSPH»*. ISBN 978-601-305-519-0.29-30.
53. Қаюмова, Г. М. НК Дўстова.(2023). Muddatdan oldin qog'onoq suvining ketishida xavf omillarning ta'sirini baholash. *Журнал гуманитарных и естественных наук*, 2(07), 11-18.
54. Каюмова, Г. М., & Мухторова, Ю. М. (2022). Пороговые значения антител к эстрадиолу, прогестерону и бензо [а] пирену как факторы риска преждевременного излития околоплодных вод при недоношенной беременности. *Scientific and innovative therapy. Научный журнал по научный и инновационный терапии*, 59-60.
55. Sarkisova, L. V., & Kayumova, G. M. (2019). Exodus of premature birth. *Тиббиётда янги кун*, 1(25), 155-159.
56. Саркисова, Л. В., & Каюмова, Г. М. (2018). Перинатальный риск и исход преждевременных родов. *Проблемы медицины и биологии*, 169-175.
57. Каюмова, Г. М., Саркисова, Л. В., & Рахматуллаева, М. М. (2018). Особенности состояния плаценты при преждевременных родах.

In Республиканской научно практической конференции «Актуальные вопросы охраны здоровья матери и ребенка, достижения и перспективы (pp. 57-59).

58. Каюмова, Г. М., Саркисова, Л. В., & Саъдуллаева, Л. Э. (2018). Показатели центральной гемодинамики и маточно-фетоплацентарного кровотока при недонашивании беременности. In Республиканской научно практической конференции «Актуальные вопросы охраны здоровья матери и ребенка, достижения и перспективы (pp. 56-57).
59. Саркисова, Л., Каюмова, Г., & Рузиева, Д. (2019). Современные тренды преждевременных родов. *Журнал вестник врача*, 1(4), 110-114.
60. Каюмова, Г. М., & Ихтиярова, Г. А. (2021). Причина перинатальных потер при преждевременных родов у женщин с анемией.(2021). In *Материалы республиканской научно-практической онлайн конференции. «Актуальные проблемы современной медицины в условиях эпидемии* (pp. 76-7).
61. Kayumova, G. M., Khamroyev, X. N., & Ixtiyarova, G. A. (2021). Morphological features of placental changes in preterm labor. *Тиббиётда янги кун*, 3(35/1), 104-107.
62. Khamroyev XN, Q. G. (2021). Improving the results of treatment of choledocholithiasis in liver diseases.
63. Kayumova, G. M. (2023). TO DETERMINE THE FEATURES OF THE COURSE OF PREGNANCY AND CHILDBIRTH IN WOMEN WITH PRENATAL RUPTURE OF AMNIOTIC FLUID. *AMALIY VA TIBBIYOT FANLARI ILMIY JURNALI*, 2(11), 137-144.
64. Kayumova, G. M. (2023). To Determine the Features Of Pregnancy and Children During Antenature Ruption Of Ambient Fluid. *American Journal of Pediatric Medicine and Health Sciences* (2993-2149), 1(9), 66-72.
65. Kayumova, G. M. (2023). Features of the Hormonal Background During Premature Relation of Ambitionall Fluid. *American Journal of Pediatric Medicine and Health Sciences* (2993-2149), 1(9), 73-79.
66. Kayumova, G. M. (2023). The Significance Of Anti-Esterogen And Progesterone Antibodies As A Risk Factor In Premature Rupture Of Amniotic Fluid. *American Journal of Pediatric Medicine and Health Sciences* (2993-2149), 1(9), 58-65.
67. Muxiddinovna, I. M. (2022). IMPACT OF ENERGY DRINKS AND THEIR COMBINATION WITH ALCOHOL TO THE RATS METOBOLISM. *Gospodarka i Innowacje.*, 22, 544-549.
68. Mukhiddinovna, I. M. (2022). EFFECTS OF CHRONIC CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY DRINKS ON LIVER AND KIDNEY OF EXPERIMENTAL RATS. *International Journal of Philosophical Studies and Social Sciences*, 2(4), 6-11.



69. Muxiddinova, I. M. (2022). Effects of Energy Drinks on Biochemical and Sperm Parameters in Albino Rats. *CENTRAL ASIAN JOURNAL OF MEDICAL AND NATURAL SCIENCES*, 3(3), 126-131
70. Ильясов, А. С., & Исмадова, М. М. (2022). ЖИНСИЙ АЪЗОЛАРГА ЭНЕРГЕТИК ИЧИМЛИКЛАРНИНГ САЛБИЙ ТАСИРИ. *Uzbek Scholar Journal*, 5, 66-69.
71. Muxiddinova, I. M. (2022). Demage of Energy Drinks on the Spermatogenesis of Male Rat's. *Research Journal of Trauma and Disability Studies*, 1(9), 111-118.
72. Muxiddinova, I. M. (2022). Effects of Energy Drinks on Biochemical and Sperm Parameters in Albino Rats. *CENTRAL ASIAN JOURNAL OF MEDICAL AND NATURAL SCIENCES*, 3(3), 126-131.
73. Muxiddinova, I. M. (2022). Ameliorative Effect of Omega-3 on Energy Drinks-Induced Pancreatic Toxicity in Adult Male Albino Rats. *INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF HEALTH SYSTEMS AND MEDICAL SCIENCES*, 1(5), 13-18.