

“NOORGANIK BIRIKMALARNING MUHIM SINFLARI” MAVZUSINI O’QITISHDA TEXNOLOGIK USULLARDAN FOYDALANISH

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Osiyo Xalqaro Universiteti o’qituvchisi

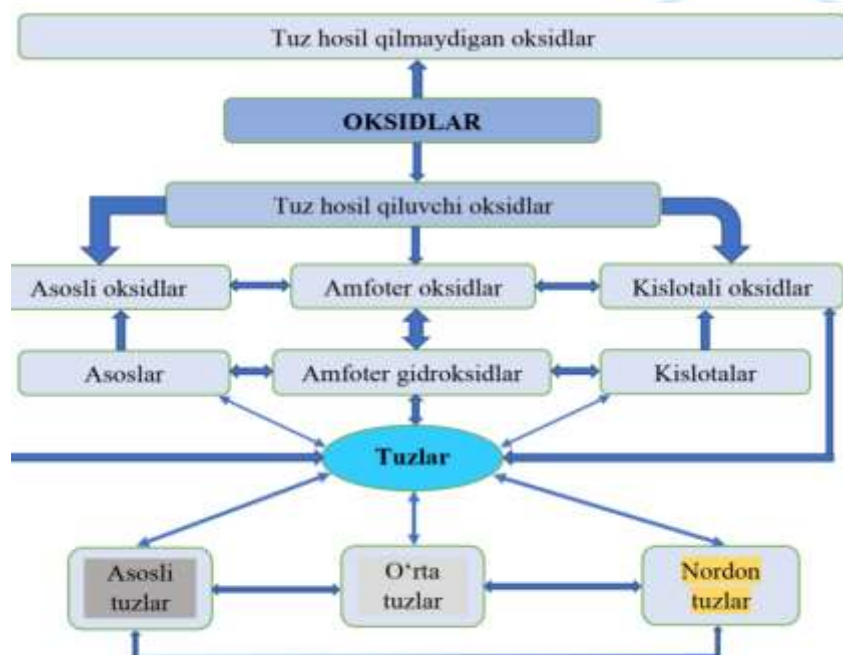
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Annotatsiya: Maqolada oliy o’quv yurti talabalariga, kimyo kursida olgan bilimlarini mustaxkamlab, anorganik birikmalarning sinflari orasidagi o’zaro bog’lanishni hamda ular asosida masalalar yechish texnologiyasi yoritilgan.

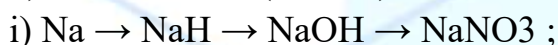
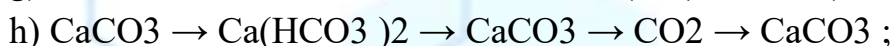
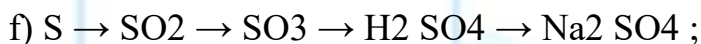
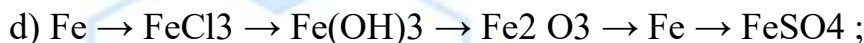
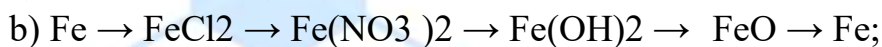
Kalit so’zlar: oksid, kislota, asos, tuz, tuz hosil qilmaydigan oksidlar, asosli oksidlar, kislotali oksidlar, amfoter oksidlar, indefrent (befarq) oksidlar, asoslar, kislotalar, amfoterlar, tuzlar, o’rta tuzlar, nordon tuzlar, asosli tuzlar, oksi tuzlar, kompleks tuzlar.

O’quvchilar 1-bosqichda kimyo kursida “Anorganik birikmalarning muhim sinflari” va ular asosida bog’lanish mavzularida olgan bilimlarini yodga olib takrorlaydi. Demak, o’qituvchilar oldindan tayyorlab qo’yilgan tezkor savollarni talabalarga berib, ularni bilimlari to’g’risida umumiy xulosaga keladi va dars reja asosida yoritib beradi. Dastlab, oksidlar, asoslar, kislotalar va tuzlarning ta’rifi, sinflanishi, nomeklaturasi, olinishi, tabiatda tarqalishi, fizik-kimyoviy xossalari, sanoat, qishloq va xalq xo’jaligidagi ahamiyatini yoritib, tushuntirib beradi.

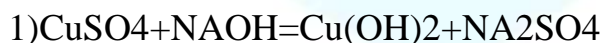
Anorganik birikmalarning sinflari (turlari) orasidagi o’zaro (genetik) bog’lanish



Ma'lumki anorganik birikmalar 4 guruhga bo'linadi va ular o'rtasida genetik bog'lanishlar bor. Quyidagi sxema bo'yicha boradigan reaksiyalarni doskada yozib ularni elektron-balans, ion-elektron va matematik usullar bilan tenglashtirish lozim.

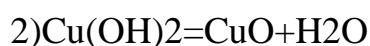


Masalan misol tariqasida a bandni bajarsak:



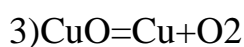
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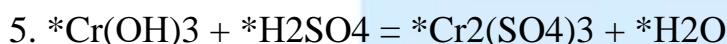
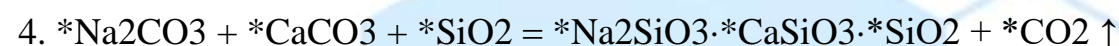
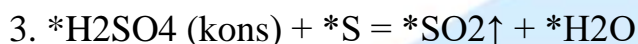
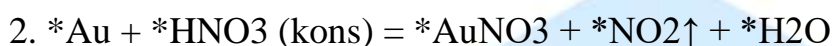
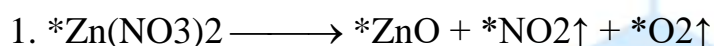
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Oksid Metall

E'tibor bergan bo'lsak noorganik birikmalar o'rtasida ya'ni tuzdan asos ,asosdan oksid va metal holdagi element ham xosil qilsa bo'ladi.

“Diqqat qil” o'yini orqali tezkor noorganik birikmalar o'rtasidagi kimyoviy xossalarni o'rganish uchun :Dokada quyidagi tenglamalar yozib qo'yiladi.



O'yin qoidalari: o'qituvchi har bir komandadan navbat bilan bir talabani doskaga chaqiradi. Yulduzcha o'rniga shunday son yozingki, natijada to'g'ri tenglik hosil bo'lsin. Hammasini yozib bo'lgandan keyin tenglamalarni diqqat bilan tekshirish talab qilinadi. So'ngra o'ng tomonini yopib qo'yib chap tomonini yozish va aksincha talab qilinadi. Undan keyin esa butunlay tenglamani yopib qo'yib, uni yozish talab qilinadi. Topshiriqni to'g'ri bajarsa 5 ball. to'g'ri bajarolmasa 2 ball, tartibni buzganlardan 1 ball ayriladi.

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