

METHODS THAT ARE IMPORTANT IN TEACHING FOREIGN LANGUAGES TO STUDENTS

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Abstract. In this article, introduce how to learn new languages easily and faster. And also, you can know a lot of new techniques and useful ways to learn extra new languages. All of the ways are beneficial and convenient way to learn languages.

Key words. new, conversational, fluency, master, native, perspective, research, way, numerous language, target, immersion, language exchange.

Introduction

The study of foreign languages teaches and encourages respect for other peoples: it fosters an understanding of the interrelation of language and human nature. Foreign languages expand one's view of the world, liberalize one's experiences, and make one more flexible and tolerant.

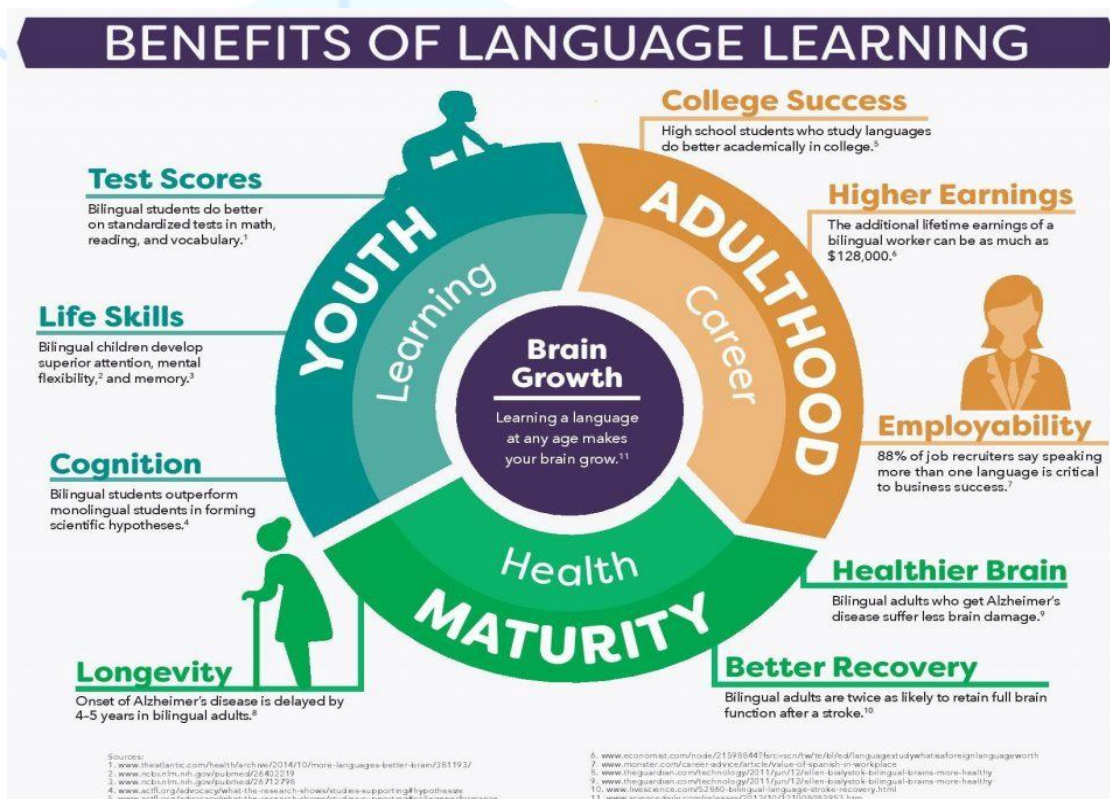
Besides having more chances of landing a good job or advancing in your career, learning a second language can also give you an insight into other cultures. You will be more prepared and confident to travel the world and explore other people's ways of living.

Foreign languages provide a competitive edge in career choices: one is able to communicate in a second language. Foreign language study enhances listening skills and memory. One participates more effectively and responsibly in a multi-cultural world if one knows another language.

Language is absolutely central to your learning: without it, you cannot make sense or communicate your understanding of a subject. You will need to develop your language skills, and specifically, your academic English, in order to understand and make the most effective use of your study materials. Learning a second language can help learners develop better written. One of the most practical ways to make use of your spare time nowadays is to start learning a new skill. People that always succeed are those that are keen on learning something new every day - be it learning about other cultures or learning a second language.[1]. Learning another language has been a goal for many people, and the best time to immerse yourself in this experience tends to be when you are a young person. Children tend to pick up languages at a much faster rate than adults, and they also retain their new skill for many years after. As the world becomes more globalized, more and more parents are looking to hire private tutors and nannies to teach their children to converse in another language. Exposing kids to a new

language at a young age tends to be the most popular way that parents help their children acquire a new language. While recent studies have shown that adults might be able to learn new verbal skills just as easily as young children, the amount of time and practice those at a young age can have a greater effect on the quality of the skills they have learned.[2].

Language enables students to play an active role in various communities of learners within and beyond the classroom. As students speak, write, and represent, they also listen to, read, and view the ideas and experiences of others.[4]



Picture 1. Benefits of language learning.

It will make it easier for them to read, write and express themselves clearly. I want to give some kind of useful methods to teach children. The following suggestions can make life easier for both you and your child.

Encouraging our children to learn a second language and making it easy for them is one of the biggest gifts we can give them. It's a fact that knowing more than one language opens plenty of doors, not only work-wise but also socially, mentally, and culturally. Some benefits of learning a language at an early age are better linguistic skills (ever heard of children referred to as “sponges”?), higher academic achievement, and cognitive benefits such as enhanced creativity, better critical thinking, and problem-solving skills, among others. Despite the fact that nowadays, we have a number of techniques for learning foreign languages, as well as different foreign language teaching methods, all of them have one thing in common. Namely, if you ask

how to master a foreign language, the answer in each of these approaches will be similar – by using it regularly. So, the key to successful learning of any foreign language is exposure and usage.[5]

When it comes to foreign language education in primary school, it means that classes on their own are not enough, if the child no longer has any contact with the language after school, anything they have learned will soon start to disappear. This applies to all school subjects, and particularly to foreign languages.

So, you need to encourage your child to use the words they learn as often as possible outside the classroom, because the best way to learn any language is to use it. Of course, the role of parents can be crucial here. First, the key thing is to motivate the child, not force them. When they are young, children acquire knowledge best in stress-free and pressure-free environments – through play. Therefore, it is necessary to create a stimulating and supportive environment for learning a foreign language.

What does a stimulating environment for language learning look like?

A child should feel safe and protected, and learn a second language outside of school in a completely natural way, similar to the way they've acquired their native language. We need to praise and reward the child for everything they do right. If they encounter an obstacle, it is important to support them and overcome it together. If you feel the child is tired, let them have some rest and enjoy other activities. Simply, learning a foreign language outside the classroom should be more like play than formal education.[6]

Materials and methods

We always try to work with every young children among the classroom. I will give you these kind of valuable tips for to help improve children's confidence.

1.Learning together: If you want to teach them to read and write, you have to be literate yourself. And what about foreign languages, do you have to speak a language in order to help your child acquire it?

If you have already mastered the basics of the foreign language your child is learning, it will certainly be much easier to help them by learning together with them. Grab this opportunity to master the basics of a foreign language with your child.

Don't be embarrassed and don't hold back: your goal is, first and foremost, to help your child, and you know you are ready to do anything for them. In addition, this is also an opportunity for you to learn the basics of a foreign language, so use it. Think of this as a great opportunity to spend quality time with your child doing something useful and constructive.

2. Play games in a foreign language

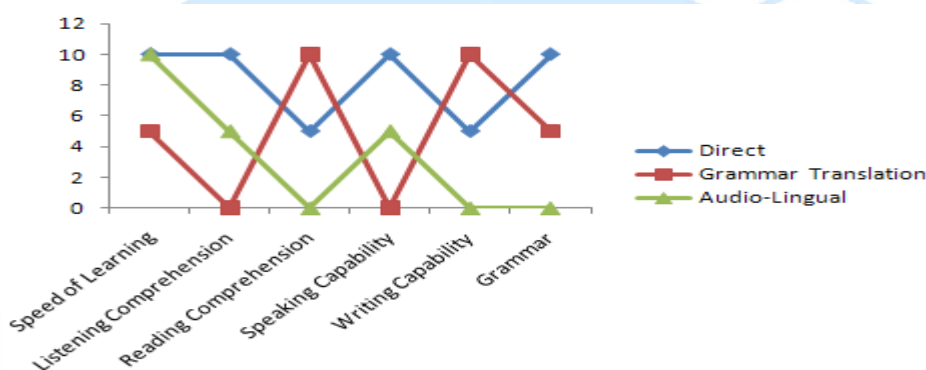
When they are young, children learn spontaneously about the world around them – through everyday activities. However, one of the best and most efficient forms of learning is through their favorite activity – play. Learning through play is a proven

method for the acquisition of a foreign language. For example, playing hide-and-seek with children can be a great way to teach them to count in that language. Also, the use of educational technology gives excellent results in foreign language learning at an early age. [3,7]

Results and discussion.

You can find a number of interesting games or applications online, such as interactive puzzles that can help your child to learn the names of colors, animals and shapes in different languages. This way, apart from adopting words of a foreign language, the child will simultaneously acquire other important knowledge about the world. Children love role-playing and using their imagination. Suggest some situations, such as at the toyshop, on the bus, at the restaurant and other places, and ask your child to choose. Take turns playing the different roles, for instance customer and shopkeeper, and give language support as necessary. If they use phrases in their first language, repeat what they have said in English. Gradually your child will produce more of the speaking parts in the dialogues. Make-believing the situation creates an immediate need to use English for your child, and their motivation will be high. Make the situation more meaningful by using real objects, for example: toys for the toyshop; arrange chairs to make a bus; set a table for a restaurant. Making tickets, price tags, menus. Increases their involvement in the game. The more enthusiastically you play your role, the more motivated your child will be!

In addition, every teacher should explain benefits of learning languages and also they motivate them. Learning a language should be an enjoyable and rewarding experience. Try to incorporate an element of fun into activities. Children naturally like to play and love games for practising speaking and learning new vocabulary or grammar. Try card games such as memory, action games such as Simon says, or board games such as snakes and ladders. Use your child's sense of competition as a motivator, for example the child who uses their first language least during the game is allowed to choose the next game.[8]



Picture 2. The Direct Method is also known as the Oral or Natural method.

It's based on the active involvement of the student in both speaking and listening to the new language in realistic everyday situations. The process consists of the gradual acquisition of grammatical structure and vocabulary.

The Direct Method gives the student the ability to communicate quickly because she is encouraged to be creative during practice. It gives by far the widest range of capability to understand what another person says to you and in developing your capability to speak. This is the method of choice for instruction with a live trainer and where speaking and listening are most important.

The Grammar-Translation method requires the learner to spend a lot of time understanding the language structure. Listening and speaking suffer because of this. Understanding the structure is helpful in reading and particularly in writing. Grammar and vocabulary are emphasized throughout. This is the method of choice when the student's goal is to achieve a high level of writing and reading ability in a foreign language versus speaking and listening.

The Audio-Lingual Method also allows the learner to communicate quickly but within the limited range that the repetition allows. It improves comprehension only if the speaker uses phrases that the learner has studied. Reading is limited, and an understanding of how to use the language is very limited. This is the method that is used when a live trainer is not available.

Conclusion.

Language is a crucial means for communication and interaction. Language not only reflects and expresses facts and observations, it also influences attitudes and behaviour. It thus constitutes a vital component of the cultural prerequisites underlying societal development. The basic point of the language teaching is to convey what the instructor has in his mind to the student through the appropriate methods. At this point, the rhetoric emerges as one of the most important elements to be applied when teaching the language.

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