

METHODS AND TECHNIQUES TO TEACH ENGLISH TO KINDERGARTENERS

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ABSTRACT

This article discusses the various strategies for teaching English to young children in preschool settings. Given the increasing global dominance of the English language, it is essential to introduce English education at the earliest stages of a child's development, ideally in kindergarten. The article aims to offer valuable insights and guidance on effective teaching methods for preschool English education.

Key words: language structure, linguistic patterns, multiple language, interactive platforms, game-based learning.

МЕТОДЫ И ПРИЕМЫ ПРЕПОДАВАНИЯ АНГЛИЙСКОГО ЯЗЫКА В ДЕТСКИХ САДАХ

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АННОТАЦИЯ

В этой статье обсуждаются различные стратегии преподавания английского языка детям младшего возраста в дошкольных учреждениях. Учитывая растущее глобальное доминирование английского языка, крайне важно вводить обучение английскому языку на самых ранних этапах развития ребенка, в идеале в детском саду. Целью статьи является предоставление ценной информации и рекомендаций по эффективным методам преподавания английского языка в дошкольных учреждениях.

Ключевые слова: языковая структура, лингвистические закономерности, многоязычность, интерактивные платформы, игровое обучение.

BOLALAR BOG'CHASIGA INGLIZ TILINI O'RGATISH USULLARI VA METODLARI

Toshkent Amaliy Fanlar Universiteti,
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ANNOTATSIYA

Ushbu maqolada maktabgacha ta'lim muassasalarida yosh bolalarga ingliz tilini o'rgatishning turli strategiyalari muhokama qilinadi. Ingliz tilining global hukmronligi ortib borayotganini hisobga olgan holda, ingliz tilini bola rivojlanishining dastlabki bosqichlarida, eng yaxshisi, bolalar bog'chasida joriy etish juda muhimdir. Maqolaning maqsadi ingliz tilini maktabgacha ta'lim uchun samarali o'qitish usullari bo'yicha qimmatli fikrlar va ko'rsatmalar berishdir.

Kalit so'zlar: til tuzilishi, lingvistik naqshlar, ko'p tillilik, interfaol platformalar, o'yinga asoslangan ta'lim.

In today's world, having a strong grasp of a foreign language is a valuable skill that can greatly enhance one's professional opportunities. However, as we age, the process of learning new languages becomes increasingly challenging. The adult brain is already wired to a specific language structure, making it harder to adapt to new linguistic patterns. In contrast, children have a much easier time picking up new languages due to their highly adaptable and flexible brains. They can effortlessly absorb multiple languages simultaneously without the need for formal grammar lessons or writing exercises. Instead, children learn languages naturally through interaction, play, and immersion in the language.

One such method is experiential learning, which emphasizes hands-on experiences and active participation. This approach encourages students to engage in practical activities that simulate real-life situations, enabling them to apply theoretical knowledge to practical contexts. This method not only enhances understanding and retention but also fosters critical thinking, problem-solving skills, and creativity. Furthermore, personalized learning has gained popularity as a method that tailors educational content and pace to meet individual students' needs and interests. By leveraging adaptive learning technologies, educators can create customized learning paths for each student, taking into account their strengths, weaknesses, and learning styles. This method promotes self-directed learning, autonomy, and a sense of ownership over one's education. In recent years, technology has revolutionized the field of education, leading to the development of various digital teaching methods. Online learning, for instance, provides students with the flexibility to access educational resources and participate in virtual classrooms from anywhere in the world. This method utilizes multimedia tools, interactive platforms, and online assessments to create an engaging and personalized learning experience. One common method of teaching is the traditional lecture format, where the teacher delivers information to students through verbal explanations and demonstrations. This method has been widely used for centuries and is still prevalent in many educational institutions. However, with advancements in technology and a deeper understanding of effective teaching

practices, alternative methods have emerged. In conclusion, the method of teaching plays a crucial role in shaping students' learning experiences and outcomes. Educators have a wide range of approaches at their disposal, each with its unique advantages and suitability for different learning contexts. By employing diverse methods and continuously adapting to the evolving needs of students, educators can create a dynamic and inclusive learning environment that maximizes student engagement and success. The method of teaching refers to the specific approach or technique used by educators to impart knowledge and facilitate learning in students. It encompasses various strategies, tools, and activities employed in the classroom or any other educational setting. Another popular method is collaborative learning, where students work together in groups to achieve a common goal. This method promotes teamwork, communication, and cooperation among students, as they learn from each other's perspectives and experiences. Collaborative learning also encourages active engagement and can be particularly effective in developing social skills and interpersonal relationships.¹

Every training program starts with a specific approach or method. These methods can vary in terms of being standardized or unique to the organization. Despite these differences, all training strategies ultimately aim to achieve the same overarching objectives.

- ✓ Acquire and cultivate specific abilities that enable effective communication in a language that is not one's native tongue.
- ✓ In order to articulate one's perspective and utilize the information they have gained to attain their objectives, it is essential.
- ✓ Establishing a foundation for the pursuit of further foreign language education within institutions of higher learning.
- ✓ One of the goals of language education is to spark curiosity in different languages, countries, and cultures, and to impart knowledge of the cultural roots of the language being studied.

The goal of the method is to incorporate the principles of national learning while also promoting language acquisition at a conscious level. In other words, the aim is to not only teach a child to speak English, but also to develop their ability to think in the language. It is highly advantageous to start working with your child at an early age, as this will make the learning process easier and quicker. Around the ages of 2-3, when children are just beginning to speak, it is highly beneficial to introduce them to two languages simultaneously. There is no need to worry that the child will become confused or mix up the two languages. This is a common misconception that has been

¹ <https://tefl-tesol-certificate.com/blog/prepodavanie-anglijskogo-yazyka-detyam-doshkolnogo-vozrasta>

proven untrue. Children have a remarkable ability to distinguish between the structures of different languages and can successfully learn and master them individually.

How to learn English with preschoolers?

Game-based learning also promotes the development of various skills. Through gameplay, students can enhance their critical thinking, problem-solving, decision-making, and strategic planning abilities. They learn to adapt to different situations, think creatively, and collaborate with others to achieve common goals. These skills are not only beneficial in academic settings but also in real-life scenarios, preparing students for future success. Another advantage of game-based learning is its ability to foster a positive learning environment. Games create a safe space where students can experiment, make mistakes, and learn from them without fear of judgment or failure. This promotes a growth mindset, resilience, and a willingness to take risks, all of which are essential qualities for lifelong learning. In game-based learning, educational concepts and objectives are integrated into video games or game-like activities.²

These games are designed to provide a stimulating and interactive environment where students actively participate in solving problems, making decisions, and exploring new concepts. Furthermore, game-based learning allows for personalized and adaptive learning experiences. Games can be designed to cater to the individual needs and preferences of each student. Through the use of data analytics, games can track students' progress, identify areas of strengths and weaknesses, and provide targeted feedback and challenges accordingly. This personalized approach ensures that students are challenged at an appropriate level and receive tailored support to overcome difficulties. One of the main advantages of game-based learning is its ability to capture and maintain students' attention. Games are inherently enjoyable and provide a sense of accomplishment when goals are achieved or challenges are overcome. This high level of engagement helps to increase motivation and enthusiasm for learning, leading to improved educational outcomes. In conclusion, game-based learning is a powerful educational tool that harnesses the engaging and motivating nature of games to enhance students' learning experiences. By incorporating games into the curriculum, educators can create dynamic and interactive learning environments that promote critical thinking, problem-solving, collaboration, and personalization. With its numerous benefits, game-based learning is becoming increasingly recognized as an effective approach to education, preparing students for success in the digital age. Game-based learning refers to the educational practice of incorporating games into the learning process. This approach is gaining popularity as it is proven to be an effective and engaging way to enhance students' understanding and retention of knowledge.³

² <https://ppmedu.idpu.uz/index.php/presedu/article/download/7301/5010/17641>

³ <https://luckykids-club.ru/blog/7-osobennostej-prepodavaniya-anglijskogo-yazyika-detyam-doshkolnogo-vozrasta>

The game method is highly suitable for educating children between the ages of 2 and 5. During this developmental stage, play serves as the primary avenue through which children comprehend and make sense of the world around them. Consequently, employing language learning techniques that are centered around interactive play and various forms yields the most effective outcomes. One particular type of game that is commonly utilized is known as situation role games.

The act of role playing is highly valuable for children as it helps them develop a wide range of skills and qualities essential for their growth. This approach is commonly utilized in various educational activities designed for preschoolers, including those focused on teaching a foreign language. There are several commonly employed strategies for implementing role playing in language learning.

In China, all kindergarten classrooms now come equipped with multimedia devices to enhance the learning experience for young children. English instruction is incorporated into daily activities through interactive songs, poems, stories, and videos, making language learning enjoyable and engaging. Each kindergarten group typically consists of around 10 students, and teachers utilize personalized teaching methods tailored to the individual psychology of each child.

In addition to being educators, teachers must also possess skills in art, music, foreign language instruction, and psychology to effectively nurture and educate their young students. The education system in China is constantly evolving to provide greater opportunities for the next generation.

Utilizing multimedia in teaching provides teachers with numerous advantages. It allows them to captivate the interest of children and maintain their attention for extended periods. Consequently, we have observed a remarkable improvement in children's language proficiency.

When discussing the topic of Animals, our initial approach will involve incorporating animal sounds as a means of familiarizing ourselves with the various names of different creatures in the animal kingdom.

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