

WAYS TO DEVELOP INTERNATIONAL TOURISM IN UZBEKISTAN BASED ON THE EXPERIENCE OF THE UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

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Annotatsiya: Birlashgan Arab Amirliklari turizmi va uning turlari, bu turizmni O'zbekistonda tadbiq qilish yo'llari, shuningdek BAA tajribasiga asoslangan turizm siyosati kelajagi va turizmga oid olib borilayotgan dolzarb o'zgarishlar, turizmga e'tibor va turizmning O'zbekiston iqtisodiyotida tutgan o'rni va roli haqida bevosita yoritib o'tilgan.

Annotation: about the tourism of the United Arab Emirates and its types, ways of implementing this tourism in Uzbekistan, as well as the future of tourism policy based on the experience of the UAE and the current changes in tourism, attention to tourism and the role of tourism in the economy of Uzbekistan directly covered.

Аннотация: о туризме Объединенных Арабских Эмиратов и его видах, путях реализации этого туризма в Узбекистане, а также о будущем туристической политики на основе опыта ОАЭ и современных изменений в сфере туризма, внимания к туризму и его месту. Туризм принимает непосредственное участие в экономике Узбекистана.

Key words: Tourism, UAE, GDP, income. Dubai Expo 2020, a cosmopolitan country.

Today, as a result of globalization, special attention is paid to tourism. The countries where the tourism industry has become the main source of income and make up the main part of the GDP: the main reasons for the United Arab Emirates and European countries to earn from the tourism industry and the intensive development of the industries that attract tourists, the state pays special attention to tourism, and funds from the state budget ' and the promotion of tourism can be the reason for the prosperity of this tourism in the near future. Several types of studies have been conducted on the tourism industry in Dubai. However, they failed to show what role the tourism industry plays in Dubai. Its objective is that the present study examines the role of tourism in

Dubai and the growth of tourism, as well as captures relevant information that supports the development of the tourism industry in Dubai. The current article discusses the infrastructure, strategies and culture that promote the growth of tourism. The construction of Burj Khalifa, the tallest building in Dubai and the world, is a testament to the city's tourism ambitions. The study also factors in the top tourist destinations, the top ten countries that people visit Dubai, as well as the world's busiest airports. Industry in Dubai, including cultural and infrastructure development such as roads and airports. The findings show that cultural and religious diversity, hospitality and infrastructure improve the country and contribute to the growth of Dubai's tourism industry. Other attractions such as Dubai Expo 2020 and Sheikh Mohammed Vision 2020 Awards will also be discussed.

Tourism is a temporary stay of an individual in the country, without engaging in activities related to income from sources, departure from the place of permanent residence, travel. Let's mention five travelers who changed the world. The reason is that as a result of geographical discoveries, the world map was formed at a new stage. Today's tourism development relies on these discoveries. Below we explain the main early travelers on the world map. The United Arab Emirates (UAE) is a country in the Middle East, located on the eastern side of the Arabian Peninsula. It is made up of seven emirates, including Abu Dhabi (the capital), Dubai, Sharjah, Ajman, Fujairah, Ras Al Khaimah and Umm Al Quwain. The UAE is known for its modern infrastructure, growing economy, luxury shopping and tourist destinations. The official language of the United Arab Emirates is Arabic, but English is widely spoken and used in business and government. The country has a population of about 10 million, with a high percentage of immigrants from different countries of the world. The United Arab Emirates has a diverse economy that is heavily dependent on oil and gas production, but it has also diversified into other sectors such as tourism, finance and real estate. In particular, Dubai is a major global business center and tourist destination known for its skyscrapers, luxury hotels, and shopping malls. The UAE is a federal absolute monarchy, with the president as the head of state and the prime minister as the head of government. Abu Dhabi's ruling family, the Al Nahyan family, wields significant power in the country. The UAE is known for its strict laws and regulations, including rules regarding public behaviour, dress code and alcohol consumption. However, in recent years, the country has tried to be more progressive, such as giving more rights and freedoms to women. Overall, the UAE is a modern and cosmopolitan country that offers a high quality of life for its residents and visitors. The United Arab Emirates (UAE) is a popular tourist destination for its modern architecture, luxury shopping, cultural attractions and pristine beaches. Each of the seven emirates in the UAE offers unique experiences for visitors, with Dubai and Abu Dhabi being the most popular tourist destinations. Dubai is famous for its attractions such as Burj Khalifa (tallest

building in the world), Palm Jumeirah (man-made island) and Dubai Mall. Visitors can enjoy shopping at high-end boutiques, dining at world-class restaurants, and exploring traditional bazaars (markets) selling spices, textiles, and gold. Abu Dhabi, the capital of the UAE, is famous for its cultural attractions, including the Sheikh Zayed Mosque, the Emirates Palace and the Louvre Abu Dhabi. The city also offers outdoor activities such as desert safaris, water sports and golfing. Other emirates such as Sharjah, Ajman and Fujairah also offer attractions for tourists, including historical sites, museums and natural beauty such as mountains, beaches and wadis (valleys). The UAE is also known for its luxury resorts and hotels, many of which cater to high-end travelers looking for a luxurious and pampering experience. The country has a variety of accommodation options, from luxury beachside resorts to desert retreats and boutique hotels. In recent years, the UAE has been investing in cultural and entertainment events such as the Dubai Shopping Festival, Abu Dhabi Art and Dubai Food Festival to attract tourists. The country also hosts international sporting events such as the Dubai World Cup horse racing and the Abu Dhabi Grand Prix. Overall, the UAE offers a blend of modern conveniences, cultural experiences and natural beauty, making it a sought-after destination for tourists from around the world.

According to official statistics, three out of every four tourists come to Dubai for leisure, and every tenth tourist comes to visit with family and friends. Between January and June 2022, 7.12 million foreign tourists visited Dubai overnight, representing an increase of 183% compared to 2.52 million tourists who visited Dubai during the same period in 2021. Due to its very warm climate, Dubai is a winter travel and vacation destination. The most popular months for tourists are November, December and January. During these months, the summer heat has already subsided, but the water temperature is still comfortable for swimming. The next small peak in the number of tourists falls on March-April. The least popular months among tourists are from May to October, when the hot season begins in the UAE and the average temperature reaches 35-40°C. From a regional perspective, the Western European region accounted for the lion's share of tourist arrivals to the UAE, accounting for 22% of total international visitors in the first six months of 2022. Gulf countries continued to dominate, accounting for 34% of total international visitors, highlighting Dubai's continued attraction of visitors from nearby markets as a reliable and preferred destination [10]. These regions are followed by South Asia, Russia, CIS and Eastern Europe with a share of 16%, together accounting for 11% of total visitors in the first half of 2022. The broad geographic coverage reflects Dubai's diversified strategy to attract traffic from a wide range of countries and visitor segments, reducing the risks associated with over-reliance on any one region. Uzbekistan is a country in Central Asia with a rich history, colorful cultural heritage and amazing architecture. In recent years, Uzbekistan has been working on developing the tourism industry and promoting itself as a tourist

destination. Below are the main aspects of tourism in Uzbekistan: Historical and cultural attractions: Uzbekistan is home to several historic cities along the ancient Silk Road, including Samarkand, Bukhara and Khiva. These cities are known for their well-preserved Islamic architecture, including madrasahs, mosques and mausoleums built over the centuries. Registan in Samarkand, Ark fortress in Bukhara, ancient Khiva are among the attractions of tourists. Silk Road Heritage: Uzbekistan was a major stop on the ancient Silk Road trade route, and its cities served as important trading centers between East and West. Today, visitors can learn about Uzbekistan's Silk Road heritage through museums, markets and historic sites that tell the story of this ancient trade network. Culinary experiences: Uzbek cuisine is known for its rich taste, use of spices and delicious dishes. Guests can try Uzbek national dishes such as pilaf (rice cooked with meat and vegetables), lagmon (noodle soup), shashlik (grilled meat). Food markets and restaurants across Uzbekistan allow you to taste the country's cuisine. Natural beauty: Uzbekistan does not consist only of historical cities; It also has wonderful natural landscapes, such as the Kyzylkum Desert, the mountains of the Tien Shan Range, and the Charvok Reservoir. Outdoor enthusiasts can enjoy activities such as hiking, camping and camel trekking in these natural areas. Visa reforms: Uzbekistan has made it easier for tourists to visit the country by implementing visa reforms, including e-visas and visa-free entry for citizens of many countries. This helped to attract more visitors to Uzbekistan and develop tourism. Overall, Uzbekistan offers a unique blend of history, culture and natural beauty that attracts a wide range of tourists looking for an authentic and exciting travel experience. The country's efforts to develop tourism infrastructure and promote itself as a tourist destination are succeeding in attracting visitors from all over the world. According to the State Committee for Tourism Development of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the number of tourists coming to Uzbekistan has been steadily increasing in recent years. Here are some statistics on tourists coming to Uzbekistan: In 2019, Uzbekistan received a record number of international tourists, with more than 6.7 million tourists visiting the country. This represents a significant increase over previous years and shows that Uzbekistan is growing in popularity as a tourist destination. In 2020, due to the global COVID-19 pandemic, international tourism was significantly affected, and the number of tourists visiting Uzbekistan decreased by 1.3 million. Travel restrictions and lockdown measures implemented around the world have had a major impact on tourism around the world. However, 2021 saw a significant increase in tourism in Uzbekistan as travel restrictions began to ease and vaccination efforts were underway. In 2021, the country received more than 4.3 million tourists, which showed a strong recovery compared to the previous year. Most of the tourists coming to Uzbekistan are from neighboring countries of Russia, Kazakhstan and other Central Asian countries. However, in recent years, the number of tourists from Europe, China, USA and other countries has been

increasing. The government of Uzbekistan is focusing on the implementation of visa reforms in order to promote the country's tourism potential, develop infrastructure, and attract more tourists. The increasing number of tourists in recent years is proof of the success of these efforts. Overall, statistics show a positive trend in the number of tourists visiting Uzbekistan, and the country's tourism industry is expected to continue to grow in the coming years as more tourists discover the rich history, culture and natural beauty that Uzbekistan has to offer.

Summary:

It would be appropriate to use the experience of the United Arab Emirates in the development of tourism in the territory of Uzbekistan to create high-rise buildings, artificial water bodies, as well as artificial islands in the territory of Uzbekistan. It is possible to attract many tourists to Uzbekistan by setting up a system of international airports so that many tourists can visit. Uzbekistan is able to create comfort like the UAE due to its warm and constant flow of warm air, and due to the availability of drinking water, it can create artificial water dams and artificial islands with little money. It is possible to attract Muslim tourists to the regions of Bukhara, Samarkand, and Tashkent by preserving, paying attention to, and restoring religious sites for Muslim tourists using the experience of the UAE.

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