

## KUTADGU BILIG IS A RARE WRITTEN MONUMENT OF THE TURKIC PEOPLES

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**Annotatsiya:** Turkiy xalqlarning mashhur adabiy asari “Qutadg‘u bilig” XI asrdagi turkiy dunyoning madaniy, falsafiy va siyosiy qadriyatlarini haqida ma’lumot beruvchi qimmatli yozma yodgorlikdir. Yusuf Xos Hojib muallifligidagi “Shoh shonshuhratning hikmati” degan ma’noni anglatuvchi ushbu durdona asar Markaziy Osiyodagi qoraxoniylar sulolasining aqliy va axloqiy manzarasini aks ettiradi. “Qutadg‘u bilig” o‘zining allegorik hikoyalari va teran hikmatlari bilan o‘zining boy madaniy merosi va tarixiy ahamiyati bilan o‘quvchilarni maftun etishda davom etuvchi manba bo‘lib xizmat qiladi. Ushbu maqolada “Qutadg‘u bilig”ning turkiy xalqlar merosi va merosini yoritib turuvchi nodir va qadrlil adabiy durdonasi sifatidagi abadiy ahamiyatini ko‘rsatadi.

**Kalit so'zlar:** Yusuf Xos Hojib, Qutadg‘u bilig, yodgorlik, allomalar, shoirlar, adabiyot.

**Аннотация:** Знаменитое литературное произведение тюркских народов «Кутадгу Билиг» представляет собой ценный письменный памятник, дающий информацию о культурных, философских и политических ценностях тюркского мира XI века. Этот шедевр, написанный Юсуфом Хос Хаджибом, что означает «Мудрость Царя Славы», отражает интеллектуальный и моральный ландшафт династии Караханидов в Центральной Азии. Кутадгу Билиг своими аллегорическими историями и глубокой мудростью продолжает очаровывать читателей своим богатым культурным наследием и историческим значением. В данной статье показано вечное значение «Кутадгу Билиг» как редкого и драгоценного литературного шедевра, освещающего наследие и наследие тюркских народов.

**Ключевые слова:** Юсуф Хос Хаджиб, Кутадгу Билиг, памятник, ученые, поэты, литература.

**Abstract:** The famous literary work of the Turkic peoples "Kutadgu Bilig" is a valuable written monument that provides information about the cultural, philosophical and political values of the Turkic world in the 11th century. This masterpiece written by Yusuf Khos Hajib, which means "The Wisdom of the King of Glory", reflects the intellectual and moral landscape of the Karakhanid dynasty in Central Asia. With its allegorical stories and profound wisdom, Qutadgu Bilig continues to fascinate readers with its rich cultural heritage and historical significance. This article shows the eternal

importance of "Kutadgu Bilig" as a rare and precious literary masterpiece that illuminates the heritage and heritage of the Turkic peoples.

**Key words:** Yusuf Khos Hajib, Kutadgu Bilig, monument, scholars, poets, literature.

### INTRODUCTION.

Kutadgu Bilig, which means "Wisdom of Royal Glory" in English, is a wonderful literary work that is a rare written monument of the Turkic peoples. Kutadgu Bilig, written by Yusuf Khos Hajib in the 11th century, is an important work of Turkish literature and reflects the cultural, philosophical and political values of the Karakhanid dynasty in Central Asia. This article examines the importance of "Kutadgu Bilig" as a historical and cultural treasure of the Turkic world.

### MATERIALS AND METHODS.

In the 10th and 11th centuries, the Turkic-speaking Karakhanid dynasty ruled over a vast territory that covered present-day Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Uzbekistan, and part of China. It was a period of cultural prosperity and exchange of ideas, where the Karakhanids patronized scholars, poets and thinkers who contributed to the development of Turkish literature and philosophy. Yusuf Khos Hajib, a well-known statesman and scientist in the palace of the ruler of the Karakhanids, Arslan Khan, gave "Kutadgu Bilig" to the ruler and his subjects created as a didactic poem giving moral teachings. The work is structured as a dialogue between two allegorical figures - "Wisdom and Glory", which is a symbol of the pursuit of knowledge and the achievement of royal power. In "Kutadgu Bilig" there are a wide range of themes such as governance, justice, wisdom and goodness illuminated. Through allegorical narratives, parables and philosophical reflections, Yusuf Khos Hajib expresses the importance of proper management, moral leadership, and the pursuit of knowledge for the well-being of society describes a vision of ideal management that balances. It also reflects the influence of Islamic ethics and Sufi mysticism, mixes Turkish cultural traditions with Islamic teachings, and creates a unique literary-philosophical work.

"Kutadgu Bilig" had a lasting impact on the literature and intellectual thinking of Turkic peoples and served as a source of inspiration for subsequent writers, poets and scholars. The work is studied and interpreted by scholars of the Turkic world and serves to deepen the understanding of the cultural heritage and historical traditions of the Turkic peoples. The work, which is a rare written relic of the medieval Turkic world, is praised for its artistic qualities, moral teachings, and historical information about the Karakhanid era.

### RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS.

"Kutadgu Bilig" or "Kutish Ilmi" is an important work of Turkish literature that contains various topics and messages. The importance of wisdom and knowledge is a

central theme in the text. He emphasizes the importance of acquiring knowledge and wisdom to lead a fulfilling and successful life. The text discusses moral principles and moral values that individuals should uphold in their personal and social lives. It promotes virtues such as honesty, justice, kindness. "Kutadgu Bilig" provides insights into the qualities of a good leader and the principles of management. It gives instructions on how rulers should rule justly and wisely for the benefit of their people. The text emphasizes the importance of social harmony and unity among people. It helps to develop cooperation, mutual respect and understanding between individuals in society. "Kutadgu Bilig" also goes deep into spiritual and religious topics and highlights the importance of faith and belief in the formation of character and behavior of a person. The text explores the concept of fate and fate, and reflects the idea that some events in life are predetermined and beyond the control of a person. These themes and messages in "Kutadgu Bilig" provide valuable insights into Turkish culture and society contributes to its permanent importance as a literary-philosophical work.

### CONCLUSION.

"Kutadgu Bilig" is a rare written monument of the Turkic peoples, embodying the cultural, philosophical and political values of the Karakhanid dynasty in Central Asia. The work continues to inspire and enlighten readers with its age-old wisdom, moral teachings and literary artistry, preserving the heritage of the intellectual heritage of the Turkic peoples, for the future generations to appreciate and preserve.

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