

THE PROBLEMS AND SOLUTIONS IN LANGUAGE LEARNING AND TEACHING

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Abstract

Currently, foreign language studies are developing. It means exchanging information between countries of the world. This process starts as early as elementary school and most people are still learning a new language. However, students face challenges while learning. For example, learning vocabulary, grammar and pronunciation rules.

Also, the four skills of listening, reading, writing and especially speaking are difficult to learn. The reason is that we are afraid of making mistakes when communicating with each other. As a result, they give up easily due to lack of confidence, low motivation, and reduced stress. Therefore, many scientists are looking for various causes and creating new methods and principles. Language teaching is also a challenge for teachers because they have to keep students interested in the subject matter.

But students get bored in class. Therefore, teachers enthusiastically use some teaching methods and are still looking for new ones.

Key words: learning and teaching languages, problems with teaching and learning, challenges, solutions

Foreign language learning and education plays an important role in the world. The need for education in today's society is growing day by day. It is very important for communication in areas such as science, technology, business, tourism and mass entertainment. Also, by learning a language, you can learn new foreign technologies and educational systems. This leads to improvements in communication and national unity.

Learning the language is necessary to travel in developed countries, especially English, as most people know this language and it is easy to communicate with other countries. However, learning and teaching a language is challenging and comes with some challenges while learning. Therefore, researchers are trying to find simple methods and techniques.

When learning a language, people face difficulties such as vocabulary and communication skills. The biggest problem in the beginning is self-doubt.

In fact, students are afraid to communicate in a new language. The reason for this is their lack of vocabulary and poor grammar, but the difficulty of learning new words. Another problem when learning a new language is lack of concentration in the classroom. Students want to learn in an easy way, with engaging lessons and a variety of games. Therefore, teachers need to create a great atmosphere for effective learning.

Most students also face language problems because pronunciation, morphology and spelling are difficult to learn. Specific issues related to student pronunciation, stress and intonation. Language problems - the interference of the mother tongue or mother tongue. As a result, this creates a language barrier and reduces motivation.

The solution to this problem lies in the use of new methods and techniques.

First, staying motivated is the best way to learn. Developing passion is important, so students should set goals for themselves and work to achieve them. Also, finding a teamwork or language partner helps to increase interest and energy. The reason is that they can spread their energy or enthusiasm and the quality of their knowledge will be useful. Second, language learning includes listening, reading, writing and speaking.

These four skills are important. The oral and written parts are more difficult for students than others. There are several reasons for this, these are lack of vocabulary and sufficient practice. The way to solve the problem is to memorize the new words in different ways, as well as watch documentaries and videos and imitate them. Third, one of the important ones is mistakes.

Most slim people are afraid to make a mistake by saying the wrong thing. But mistakes are necessary because they are the best way to learn from them and correct them. The solution to your problem is learning from your mistakes, avoiding them, and practicing more.

Despite the challenges of learning a new language, the process itself is important. One of the teachers' teaching tasks is to use good methods.

The reason is that some teachers are ignorant of the teaching system and fail to attract students' attention during class. As a result, it brings some boredom and lack of interest to students. The solution to this problem is to organize a good environment, for example learning with interesting activities and various games. Another problem is the lack of electronic equipment required for training. It helps to understand the class easily.

Therefore, countries must support new technologies such as computers, projectors, headphones, etc.

New methods of teaching foreign languages play an important role in ensuring the quality of education. For example, Dr. Michael Phillip West conducted

experiments and research and started a new method. The Western method consists of three main elements. There is reading, a reader with a selected vocabulary, and rational use of the native language.

He tested the method on Indian children. This will improve the quality of students' understanding.

In short, relations with the state require foreign languages. These days, language learning is required in many fields, and there are many opportunities to get a good job, study abroad, or travel. However, there are some challenges in learning and teaching, as mentioned earlier, and students can overcome them with some solutions.

Anything is possible, you just have to set goals for yourself and work to achieve them, and it's easy to achieve.

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