

GLOBALISATION AND THE SPREAD OF ENGLISH

Egamberdiyeva Irodaxon

Teacher of Andijan State Institute of foreign languages

Olimov Avazbek

Student of Andijan State Institute of foreign languages

Annotation: Globalisation and the spread of English

Key words: 2.5 billion dollars. President of Uzbekistan.

INTRODUCTION

It is no exaggeration to say that globalization is one of the processes characteristic of the 21st century. Different definitions are given to the concept of "Globalization" in scientific research conducted by world scientists, and various views and attitudes continue to be expressed. However, the process of expressing the integrity of the earth and ensuring the "unity" of all peoples, its view as a factor has become more important than the general views. Globalisation and the spread of English It is no exaggeration to say that globalization is one of the processes characteristic of the 21st century. Different definitions are given to the concept of "Globalization" in scientific research conducted by world scientists, and various views and attitudes continue to be expressed. However, the process of expressing the integrity of the earth and ensuring the "unity" of all peoples, its view as a factor has become more important than the general views. If you do not know English, which has become the king of languages today, you may face various difficulties if you go to study or work in foreign countries. The role of English in the modern world is becoming very important. It is used as the main spoken language of communication in more than fifty countries. This article will provide you with important information about globalization and the spread of the English language.

According to the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, IAKarimov, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, believes that the current amount of dust is enough to destroy the Earth several times. But today, the biggest danger is the continuous ideological struggle to capture the hearts and minds of people. Now he decides everything not in the nuclear fields, but in the ideological polygons. This bitter truth should never be forgotten. Today, developed countries are powerful advocates of many things. solves p. This bitter truth should never be forgotten. Today, developed countries are striving to have a powerful propaganda system. For example: o the US government spends 2.5 billion dollars annually on its activities, while France spends 100 million francs, etc. A carefully developed strategic direction defines the country's perspective. O The strategic goals define the national perspective. O are defined in a number of works of our country's President I A Karimov. Today, we are living in a

rapidly changing, very intense and complex time, which is radically different from the times that humanity has experienced so far. State and political figures, philosophers and sociologists, commentators and journalists describe this period in different ways and call it by different names. Someone calls it the era of high technologies, someone interprets it as the age of thinking, and another as the age of general information. Of course, all these thoughts have a certain truth, a rational core. Because it is natural that each of them reflects some sign of today's bright and colorful life. But in the minds of many people, this period is an era of globalization. Such a definition, in my opinion, correctly expresses the essence of the matter from many points of view. It is not a secret to anyone that no matter what happens in any part of the world, people immediately get information about it in the other part of the world. When talking about such a phenomenon of globalization, it should be noted that today this term has a very broad meaning as a scientific-philosophical and life concept. From a general point of view, this process represents the formation of a completely new economic, socio-political, natural-biological global environment and, at the same time, the transformation of existing national and regional problems into global problems. When talking about the main factor and reason why the process of globalization is entering our lives more and more quickly and deeply, it is necessary to objectively recognize that today the development and prosperity of any country is so closely connected not only with its near and distant neighbors, but also with other regions and regions on a global scale. It is not difficult to understand that the exclusion of any country from this process will not lead to positive results. In this sense, globalization means, first of all, an incomparable acceleration of the pace of life. As every social phenomenon has its positive and negative side, the process of globalization is no exception. Currently, its extremely sharp and wide-ranging influence can be seen and felt in almost all areas. In particular, the strengthening of integration and cooperation between countries and peoples, the creation of facilities for the free movement of foreign investments, capital and goods, the labor force, the creation of many new jobs, the speed of modern communication and information technologies, scientific achievements the spread of different values on a universal basis, the acquisition of a new quality of communication between civilizations, the increase of opportunities for mutual assistance during environmental disasters - of course, all this is achieved due to globalization. At the same time, the reality of life shows that any product of development can be used for two purposes - for good and for evil. If we look at the history of humanity and the development of its thinking gradually, we can see that there has been a struggle between good ideas and teachings that call people to perfection and high goals in life, and evil and harmful ideas. we see that this struggle continues today. Today, the activities in the modern information field are so intensive, so fast that now, as before, it is impossible to carelessly think that yes, this event happened far away from us, it

has nothing to do with us. It is not out of the question that a people or a nation given to such a mood will be hundreds of years behind the development. Another peculiar aspect of the process of globalization is that it has become a very sharp weapon of ideological influence and serves the interests of various political forces and centers in the current environment, which is inevitable for any sane person to observe. . Speaking of which, I think it's worth repeating some of the points I've made before. In other words, ideological landfills are more powerful than nuclear landfills today. The thing that always urges one to be aware of this issue is that if there is military, economic, political pressure, it can be sensed, avoided, prevented, but the ideological pressure, its effects and consequences are extremely fast. Difficult In such a situation, if a person does not have his own independent opinion, life-national values that have passed the test of time, a worldview formed on a healthy basis and a strong will, he will face all kinds of spiritual threats, their sometimes overt and sometimes hidden forms. it is impossible to withstand the effects. This can be clearly observed in the examples of many events that occur in everyday life, and I think that there is no need to explain for a long time what serious consequences they lead to. The events that took place in the world and in our region during the past years, which we experienced directly, the development of ideological processes repeatedly prove that this conclusion is correct. Today, our young people receive various information and information not only in their reading rooms, but also through media such as radio and television, the press, and the Internet. In such a situation where the global information space is expanding more and more, not only surrounding the minds of our children, giving one-sided education that they should not read it, not see it, surrounding them with an iron wall, without a doubt, is the time of the times. does not meet the requirements and our noble goals. Why, we have set ourselves the task of building an open and free democratic society in our country, and we will never turn back from this path. Therefore, we imagine the future of our country not wrapped in our own shell, but deeply absorbing universal and democratic values. We see our perspective in using the experience of developed countries to liberalize the state and society, to introduce human rights and freedoms, and the diversity of opinions into our lives more broadly. We support peaceful, free and prosperous life and mutually beneficial cooperation with the whole enlightened world and the international community. For us, this way is preferable, there is no other alternative. In short, so that there is no void in the spiritual world of our youth, it is necessary to form a healthy way of life, respect for national and national values in their hearts and minds from childhood. It should not be forgotten that today even a small message directed against human spirituality, which at first glance seems insignificant, gains strength from the intensity of globalization in the information world, which is invisible, but the damage cannot be compensated by anything. can cause enormous damage.

We

all know that military power and armed forces are as necessary as air and water to protect the borders of any country. But it is natural that all of us should think about what we should rely on to protect the integrity of the spiritual world of our people, especially the young generation. I would say this in this matter, based on the truth that has been confirmed many times in life: it is necessary to always be alert, aware and vigilant against such dangers that are increasing more and more. It is possible to respond to such threats with spiritual education that is thoroughly thought out, organized on a thorough scientific basis, and carried out regularly and continuously. It should be clear to all of us that where there is indifference and indifference, where the most urgent issues are left to selfishness, then spirituality becomes the weakest and weakest point. And vice versa - where vigilance and enthusiasm, high intelligence and thinking prevail, spirituality becomes a powerful force. Especially today, in order to achieve their national and strategic plans, various political forces in the international arena are realizing the true essence and goals of the far-sighted policy that is being implemented under the guise of "Advancement of Freedom and Democracy". It is very important to notice and understand in time. In this regard, such a malicious policy carried out by some powerful countries towards certain countries, first of all, the regions with underground and surface resources, is the destruction of peaceful life in some regions of the world, and it is precisely to the top of the authorities. it is not difficult to see in the examples related to the arrival of forces that serve the interests of those countries. Taking into account such a situation, it is necessary to once again protect the spiritual world of our people from such threats, to get to the root of the processes taking place in the international arena in the present extremely complex time, and to be impartial about them. and it would be no mistake to say that having an independent mind is the most urgent task of today. As we build new foundations of life in our country, we should pay special attention to one issue. That is, using the ideological vacuum that appeared in society after the abandonment of the communist ideology and its moral norms, it contained spiritual and moral vices that were completely alien to us from the outside. It should not be forgotten that "mass culture" can come and go. Naturally, it is necessary to spread the ideas of moral corruption and violence, individualism, egocentrism under the guise of "mass culture". if it is, therefore, gaining wealth at the expense of other peoples' traditions and values of thousands of years, disrespecting the moral foundations of their way of life, dangerous threats aimed at uprooting them does not leave a person worried. At present, considering immorality as culture and, on the contrary, disregarding the original spiritual values and looking at them as old fashioned poses a great threat to today's development, human life, the sanctity of the family, and the education of young people, and many people are spreading like a calamity all over the world. is realizing how important it is to fight against such attacks. When thinking about this, I think it is

appropriate to remember that our great ancestors in their time developed a set of moral criteria, in modern language, an oriental code of ethics. High moral feelings and concepts such as honor, shame and pride, shame, modesty and chastity, which have been formed in the thinking of our ancestors for centuries and thousands of years, are the main meaning and content of this codex. if we say that it is, I think we will not make a mistake. From this point of view, the saying that shame is harder than death did not appear spontaneously in the language of our people, on the contrary, such expressions express the true meaning of the noble and beautiful moral values of our country. is enough. In fact, a person who has lost his shame and honor, as our grandfather Ahmed Yassavi said, turns into a kind of animal. Alisher Navoi, a great thinker:

What he puts forward is the work of an animal, what comes to his mouth is the work of a fool, His profound words confirm this idea.

English is one of the official languages of the UN, Great Britain, Ireland, and the West. It is distributed in many countries in America, Australia, New Zealand, Asia and Africa. This language is spoken by more than 400 million people on earth (1992). Great Britain and Shim. Official language in Ireland, USA, Australia, New Zealand, Canada (along with French), Ireland (along with Irish), India and 15 African countries (USA, Nigeria, Ghana, Uganda, Kenya, Tanzania, etc.) is used as English In the 5th and 6th centuries AD. originated from the languages of Germanic tribes (English, Saxons and Jutes). The English language originated in the Anglo-Saxon kingdoms of England and the lands of present-day southeastern Scotland in the former kingdom of Northumbria. According to historical sources, Old English includes many dialects. Old English (7th-11th centuries) was called Anglo-Saxon and had 4 dialects: Northumbrian, Mercian, Wessex and Kentish. Literary English was formed on the basis of the Wessek dialect in the 9th-11th centuries. This family of dialects was brought to the east coast of Great Britain by the Anglo-Saxons, a Germanic tribe. The word English comes from the word Angles, and the ancestral land of this people was Angeln, which is now Schleswig-Holstein. Many English words are derived from Latin, although Latin was the language of the Christian Church and European thought. After the Viking invasions in the 8th and 9th centuries, English absorbed some of the Old Norse language. The conquest of England by the Normans in the 11th century led to the mixing of Norman French with English. It is for this reason that the English language is lexically and orthographically related to the Romance languages. Middle English (12th-15th centuries) underwent many changes in verb conjugation as a result of the reduction of unstressed vowels. In the 16th and 17th centuries, a new English language appeared. The international influence of English increased under the strong development of Great Britain between the 17th and 20th centuries and the secular influence of the United States in the 20th century. English now has its own regional dialects. In Great Britain there is a Scottish

dialect, north, south, central group of dialects, in the USA there is a group of Eastern, Mid-Atlantic (central), south-eastern, central, western dialects. The phonetic system of the English language has its own vowels and consonants. English is distinguished from other Germanic languages by the analytic construction mark. Auxiliary words (articles, auxiliary verbs, prepositions) and word order are of great importance in expressing grammatical relations. English has borrowed about 70% of its words from other languages (Latin, French, Italian, Spanish, etc.). The difference between the American version of English and the British version can be explained by the fact that Shim. The first immigrants to America (1607) came from London and its surroundings, and later came from the West. They came from Britain and Ireland. The American language does not have distinct dialects like the British one. Prof. In the "Linguistic Atlas of the USA and Canada" (1939) published under the editorship of H. Kurat, seven dialects, including the central and northern USA, which are the most important in terms of distribution area. regional dialects are highlighted; it is a major literary standard in the United States. The difference between the American and British variants of English is reflected in the lexicon and, to some extent, in the phonetics; the difference in grammar is not significant. The same can be said about the existing literary variants of English in Canada, Australia, New Zealand and South Africa. The history of the English language began in England. English is a West Germanic language originally spoken in England. Currently, English is the most widely used language in the world. The history of the English language includes the spread of the English language to many countries and continents. English is the first language of most people in several countries, including the UK, USA, Canada, Australia, Ireland and New Zealand. Mandarin is the third most spoken native language in the world after Chinese and Spanish. English is the most popular second language. The total number of people who speak English, including native speakers, exceeds the number of people who speak other languages. English is the official language of the European Union, many Commonwealth countries and the United Nations, as well as many world organizations.

The history of the emergence of the English language.

CONCLUSION

The history of the English language began in the Anglo-Saxon kingdoms of England and the southeast of what is now Scotland, but later under the control of the Kingdom of Northumbria. It is in this region that the English language originated. Due to the extensive influence of Great Britain from the 18th century, through the British Empire, and the United States from the mid-20th century, it has become widely used throughout the world and has become the leading language of international communication in many regions. Historically, the English language originated from the amalgamation of closely related dialects. Old English was brought to the east coast of Great Britain by Germanic (Anglo-Saxon) settlers. Most of the words in the English

language are based on Latin roots because Latin was used in some form by the Christian Church. The language was influenced by the Old Norse language due to the Viking invasions in the 8th-9th centuries. The Norman conquest of England in the 11th century led to a large borrowing from Norman France. A close connection with the Romance languages appeared in vocabulary and spelling. Thus, Middle English was formed. Changes that began in the south of England in the 15th century led to the formation of modern English on the basis of Middle English. Modern English has a very large vocabulary because it has absorbed words from many other languages throughout history. Modern English has adopted words not only from other European languages, but from all continents, including Indian and African languages. Such is the history of the English language. The history of the English language is as eventful as the origin of the language. Different nations lived on the territory of modern Great Britain, it was conquered and liberated several times, and each conqueror wanted to "invent" a new language for Great Britain. This is reflected in the diversity of the English language. Each period of English history contributed to the origin and overall formation of the English language as we know it. We have prepared for you a short tour of what each period of its formation left behind in English.

In short, globalization and the English language have become one of the interrelated processes. I can safely say that we have gained some information about the importance of the spread of the English language in the process of globalization and strengthened our existing information.

References:

<http://www.financy.ru> .