

## USAGE OF EFFICIENT ENGLISH TEACHING APPROACHES IN EDUCATIONAL PROCESS

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**Abstract:** In this article, strategies and approaches suggested for English language teachers by scientists and other specialists are presented. Among the greatest and most efficient ways to teach English are the strategies and approaches described.

**Key words:** ESL learning, Dragunkin method, Pimsler technique, Berlitz strategy, Lex strategy, direct approach, communicative language teaching (CLT), inquiry-based learning, total physical reaction (TPR), an eclectic strategy.

Language is a tool for communication and connection. Words are used by people to express their thoughts and feelings to one another. We are quite aware of the strength and significance of language, and we are becoming more and more aware of its relevance. A complete command of a foreign language is now necessary in addition to the native language. Because language is crucial for building cross-national communication and cultural relationships in the emerging globe of today, This is why teaching foreign languages is given great consideration in every nation.

New educational programs and techniques for learning foreign languages have been established, specifically in our nation, in accordance with the decision of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev No. 5117 of May 19, 2021<sup>1</sup>. An atmosphere that is conducive to learning the language easily and thoroughly has been established in schools, institutions of higher education, and language training facilities. Work is also being done to raise teacher qualifications in accordance with international standards.

By the 20th century, the global use of English as a language had expanded. With the growing focus on learning the English language throughout the world, scientists and instructors have created innovative and efficient methods of language acquisition for this goal.

There are a number of efficient language teaching techniques that are chosen based on the needs of the students and the management. A number of scientists have created quick and comprehensive language learning techniques. Let's talk specifically about these techniques:

- DRAGUNKIN METHOD.<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> <https://lex.uz/docs/-5426736> Decision of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan. 2021

<sup>2</sup> <https://www.xn---8sbempclcw3bmt.xn--p1ai/article/5544> Abdanbekova N.R. 2022

One of the most effective strategies for learning English is one that places an emphasis on communication. Grammar isn't taught in-depth; rather, it's taught in a generic style, which just serves as a framework for creating discussion. Students pick up abilities like reading, word pronunciation, and sentence construction.

## 2. PIMSLER TECHNIQUE

A lot of people employ this tactic. The utilization of audio lessons and language study books is the cornerstone of the intense courses made available by the Booknomy organization. You can improve your memory retention by employing this technique while learning a language. An audiobook with 30 instructive texts, discussions, and monologues is sufficient, as are a pair of headphones, a tablet, or any of these. The bad side of this method is that this element restricts the student's capacity for original thought.

## 3. BERLITZ STRATEGY

You will learn the language and simultaneously acquire the ability to think in this language using this method, which is regarded as one of the best methods. Teachers frequently employ this strategy, despite the fact that it was developed more than 200 years ago. By doing this, you will establish settings that will help the language you want to learn increase and develop, as well as assemble a support system of items and people who are significant to you and appropriate for your objectives.

## 4. LEX STRATEGY

Those who can compose proper sentences and are familiar with grammar are suited for this strategy because they have some knowledge of English. The Lex strategy seeks to expand vocabulary. In this case, you have to memorize the phrases and sentences that are displayed on the monitor after installing the program on your computer. To determine your level, this program also contains tests.

Another TOP 5 approach that is extensively utilized globally is also available for use in schools in nations where English is taught as a second language.<sup>3</sup> These techniques support quick and simple learning of English as well as fluent speaking.

## 1. DIRECT APPROACH

In the direct technique, the learner is given the primary task. In one instance, the instructor forbids students from speaking in their native language and translating the texts into their own language during class and places a greater emphasis on speaking abilities than grammar. Students must develop their innate and natural command of the English language, which means they must think and express themselves in this language and feel at ease with it.

## 2. COMMUNICATIVE LANGUAGE TEACHING (CLT)

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<sup>3</sup> A Guide to ESL learning & teaching methods <https://inkforall.com/copy-editing/esl/esl-learning>

This approach is built on tying English language instruction to daily life. This is accomplished through providing relevant examples, resolving issues, facilitating discussions, outlining concepts, and teaching participants effective ways to express their views and feelings. Grammar precision is less significant than fluency and pronunciation.

### 3. INQUIRY-BASED LEARNING

The student experiences independence and uniqueness in this way. The student is free to ask questions of the teacher at any time during the session and attempt to complete the assignments with understanding, regardless of the result.

### 4. TOTAL PHYSICAL RESPONSE (TPR)

This approach enables students to not only hear the meaning of words but also to shape them in their brains. It is based on the use of facial expressions, gestures, and nonverbal movements in line with the substance of the word. Most significantly, it ensures naturalness, aids in memory enhancement, and improves knowledge retention.

### 5. AN ECLECTIC STRATEGY

An eclectic approach, also known as generalization, refers to combining the best language-teaching techniques based on the skills and aptitudes of the learner. Since the instructor tailors her instruction to each student individually, this strategy is considered one of the finest. However, there are many effective teaching methods, so it's important to try them all. Using only one method makes students bored, and it is trouble for teachers honing their abilities.

Every instructor should choose methods for teaching languages that are practical and efficient for both teachers and their students and carry out the lesson utilizing contemporary methods and resources. The capacity of a teacher to foster an environment in the classroom that is favorable to genuine language acquisition is a good indicator of that teacher's abilities. As a result, it's crucial for language learners to make connections between the things in their environment, the things that are significant to them, and the things they use frequently, and the English language.

Modern living necessitates language acquisition. Communication with foreigners, forming relationships with people from other cultures and fields of study, and exchanging experiences all depend heavily on language skills. Language acquisition is a step towards development.

#### **List of used literature:**

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