

ISSUES OF FORMING LEGAL CONSCIOUSNESS AND CULTURE OF JUVENILES

Adhamkulov Egamnazar

Jizzakh State Pedagogical University

*National idea, fundamentals of spirituality and
law education direction 2-stage student*

Annotation: This article describes the issues of forming the legal consciousness and culture of minors. The legal bases of the subject have been studied. Proposals and recommendations have been developed regarding the formation and improvement of the legal consciousness and culture of minors.

Key words: minors, child, legal consciousness, legal culture, civil society, legal education, concept.

INTRODUCTION

Raising legal awareness and legal culture in society is one of the most important conditions for ensuring the rule of law and strengthening legitimacy. These processes serve the further democratization of society. The processes of democratization of society directly depend on its citizens. That is why the formation and improvement of the culture of legal consciousness of minors, who make up 40 percent of our population, is the demand of the time.

In particular, it is necessary to systematically and organically carry out work on legal education and upbringing in order to develop and improve legal consciousness and culture. Also, in this regard, the participation of law enforcement agencies, including the National Guard and other institutions of the family, neighborhood and civil society, will be appropriate.

MAIN PART

Minors are children under the age of 18. The number of youth and children under the age of 30 in our country has exceeded 18 million. This is 54% of the population of our country. The quantitative growth of young people is higher than that of developed and developing countries. [3, p.432] If we approach from this point of view, the level of formation of legal consciousness and culture of children and young people, who make up the majority of the population, is of great importance. Forming legal immunity to factors that have a negative impact on the legal education and upbringing of minors, a comprehensive approach to the work of instilling in every child respect for laws and rules of etiquette, loyalty to national values, and a sense of intolerance towards offenses necessary.

The decree №-5618 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated January 9, 2019 «On the fundamental improvement of the system of raising legal awareness and legal culture in society» also defines the tasks of forming and improving the legal awareness and culture of the young generation. Including

- population in our country's socio-economic formation of a system for consistently conveying the content and essence of reforms, adopted legislation and state programs, «establishing the spirit of respect for laws in society is the guarantee of building a democratic legal state!» to strengthen the vital idea;

- In raising legal consciousness and legal culture in the society, especially first of all, paying special attention to the systematic and organic conduct of education, instilling legal awareness and legal culture in all layers of the population, starting from the pre-school education system, the ideas of maintaining a balance between personal interests and the interests of society wide promotion;

- concepts of right and duty, honesty and purity in the minds of the young generation and to deeply inculcate moral norms, to teach them the important aspects of the Constitution from childhood;

- legal on formation of legal culture among the population to organize educational events in harmony with teaching the history, religion, and national values of our people, as well as to strengthen the feeling of belonging to the country and patriotism by forming feelings of pride in state symbols in every citizen;

- state power and management bodies, including law strengthening the mutual cooperation of protective bodies and institutions of civil society in the implementation of targeted legal propaganda;

- on increasing legal awareness and legal culture in the society to establish a wide and productive use of the principles of social partnership in the organization of events on a systematic basis;

- with legal information of mass media increasing its role in providing, extensive use of innovative methods of legal advocacy, including expanding the use of web technologies.[1]

Also, in this decree, based on the conceptual idea of "High legal culture - the guarantee of the country's development", systematic and comprehensive legal promotion for all layers of the population to achieve legal literacy, to have a high level of legal awareness and to be able to apply their legal knowledge in everyday life. organization of prayer events is defined as one of the priority tasks of state bodies and organizations.

This is the peculiarity of the new reforms aimed at improving legal awareness and culture. That is, systematic work is being organized according to the principle of "person - family - neighborhood - educational institution - organization - society". The whole society is involved in the education of the young generation. In the concept of

cooperation "Family, neighborhood and educational institution" adopted in 1993, many tasks were assigned only to family, educational institutions and neighborhood. [2]

In the concept of «Raising legal culture in society" approved on the basis of the decree №-5618 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On fundamental improvement of the system of raising legal awareness and legal culture in society» dated January 9, 2019, «The spirit of respect for the law in society». It is necessary to further strengthen the vital idea.

CONCLUSION

Based on the concept, a special legal platform for children was created in order to inculcate in the minds of the young generation the concepts of rights and duties, honesty and purity, as well as norms of etiquette, and to teach them the important aspects of the Constitution from childhood. It contains the first concepts of teaching the Constitution, basic legal knowledge intended for use in everyday life, various games promoting the law, activities and other necessary information.

Systematically inculcating the first legal concepts and rules of etiquette into the minds of children and young people, achieving an organic and systematic legal education will have good results in the future. This will help the young generation growing up in our country to be legally aware and cultured.

REFERENCES

1. According to the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan, "legal consciousness in society and decree of PF-5618" on the radical improvement of the system for the promotion of legal culture". January 9, 2019. 2.
2. Tursunova M.B. Family, neighborhood and education in the process of upbringing interaction of institutions. Science and innovation international scientific journal. Issue 12, 2022.
3. Fazilova D.Kh. Views on the socio-political appearance of youth and its features. Asian Journal of Multidimensional Research (AJMR). ISSN: 2278-4853 Vol 10, Issue 3, March, 2021. Impact Factor: SJIF 7.699. p 432.
4. Fazilova D.X. The youth social political image of globalization impact on change /International Youth scientific and practical and theoretical conference on globalization processes of the world and youth of Uzbekistan. T.: 2020. p.75.
5. Adhamqulov E.M. Materials of the periodic conference on the protection of the rights of underage children /new Uzbekistan: Innovation, Science and education. No. 55, Part 1. T.: 2023.
6. Adhamqulov E.M. Legal framework for the protection of minors who remain unattended and unattended. / Prospects of development of science and education. Scientific and practical conference. №13., 2023.