

## PRODUCTION OF SYNTHESIS GAS BY CATALYTIC HYDROCARBON CONVERSION

*Akhmedov Islombek, Umarov Isroil, F.Kodirova*

*Namangan Institute of Civil Engineering,  
Namangan, Islam Karimov street, building 12.*

**Abstract:** The paper presents the main points of producing synthesis gas from a wide range of hydrocarbons of various origins. Technological options for producing synthesis gas from hydrocarbon mixtures are proposed.

**Key words:** Synthesis gas, catalyst, catalytic systems, hydrocarbons, petroleum products.

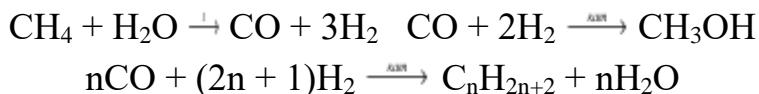
Natural gas reserves on our planet are large. Natural gas is a mixture of gases, the composition of which is largely determined by the field. However, in any case, the main component is methane, the volume fraction of which ranges from 70 to 98%. The remaining components are ethane, propane, butane, isobutane, inorganic gases (nitrogen, carbon dioxide and noble gases). The higher the relative molecular weight of the hydrocarbon, the lower its content in natural gas. Associated petroleum gas is dissolved in oil or located above it, forming a kind of "gas cap". During the oil extraction process, it is separated and used as fuel or chemical raw materials. Associated gas contains significantly less methane and more of its homologues than natural gas. For practical purposes, associated gas is divided into fractions: gas gasoline (a mixture of pentane, hexane and other alkanes), propane-butane fraction (a mixture of propane and butane) and dry gas (similar in composition to natural gas).

In organic synthesis, both pure carbon monoxide and its mixtures with hydrogen (synthesis - gas) are used in a volume ratio from 1:1 to 2 - 2.3:1. Carbon monoxide CO is a colorless, difficult to liquefy gas (condensation temperature at atmospheric pressure is 192°C, critical pressure is 3.43 MPa, critical temperature is 1300C). Forms explosive mixtures with air within concentration ranges of 12.5 – 74% (vol.). Carbon monoxide is a very toxic substance; its maximum permissible concentration (MPC) in industrial premises is 20 mg/m<sup>3</sup>. Conventional gas masks do not adsorb it, so gas masks of an insulating type or those with a special hopcalite cartridge are used, which contains manganese oxides that catalyze the oxidation of CO and CO<sub>2</sub>. Carbon monoxide is weakly sorbed not only by solids, but also by liquids in which it is slightly soluble. However, some salts form complexes with it, which are used for the sorption of carbon monoxide by aqueous ammonia solutions of monovalent salts. mixtures.

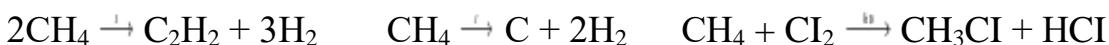
The combustion of saturated hydrocarbons releases a large amount of heat, so natural gas is the most efficient and cheapest fuel for thermal power plants, boiler

plants, blast furnaces and glass melting furnaces. In addition, when methane is burned, the air is practically not polluted with harmful substances.

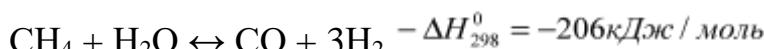
Methane from natural and associated petroleum gases is an important raw material for the chemical industry. By converting methane, synthesis gas is obtained, and on its basis - methanol and synthetic gasoline:



Acetylene, hydrogen, soot, and halogen derivatives are obtained from methane:

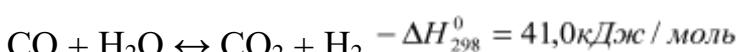


Homologues of methane contained in natural and, mainly, associated petroleum gases, after separation into individual hydrocarbons, are used to produce alkenes and then polymers. The propane-butane fraction in liquefied form is used as household fuel and fuel for carburetor engines. Gasoline produced from associated gas is also the basis of low-grade gasoline. The main reaction underlying this method is the conversion of hydrocarbons with steam over a Ni catalyst on  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ :



The reaction is highly endothermic, and its equilibrium shifts to the right only as the temperature increases. To increase the degree of methane conversion, the process is carried out at  $800 - 900^\circ\text{C}$  in excess of water vapor. At atmospheric pressure, this excess current is small (2:1), but an increase in pressure adversely affects the equilibrium state, and in this case it is necessary to work with a volumetric ratio of steam to methane  $\approx 4:1$ .

In addition to methane conversion, carbon monoxide conversion also occurs:



This reaction is exothermic, and its equilibrium shifts to the left with increasing temperature, and excess water vapor causes increased formation of carbon dioxide. The conversion of carbon monoxide proceeds quickly, and the composition of the converted gas is determined by its equilibrium.

Methane conversion with water vapor produces a gas with a high  $\text{H}_2:\text{CO}$  ratio (at least 3:1), while organic synthesis requires synthesis gas with an  $\text{H}_2:\text{CO}$  ratio from 1:1 to  $(2 \div 2.3):1$ . This ratio can be achieved by converting liquid hydrocarbons:

-  $\text{CH}_2 - + \text{H}_2\text{O} \leftrightarrow \text{CO} + \text{H}_2$  and adding carbon dioxide during conversion to water vapor, which also converts hydrocarbons:  $\text{CH}_4 + \text{CO}_2 \leftrightarrow 2\text{CO} + 2\text{H}_2 \quad -\Delta H_{298}^0 = -247 \text{ кДж / моль}$

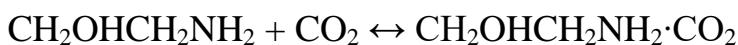
The reaction is endothermic, and its equilibrium shifts to the right at a sufficiently high temperature. It is slower than steam conversion. Due to high endothermicity, the conversion of hydrocarbons is carried out in tube furnaces. The feedstock is fed into pipes filled with a heterogeneous catalyst and heated by flue gas, and heat transfer is

carried out mainly due to radiation (radiant furnaces). The disadvantages of this system are the large need for heat-resistant pipes and the small useful use of the furnace volume, in which the catalyst occupies a very small part.

For these reasons, another system was developed in which the endothermic conversion reactions are combined with the exothermic process of combustion of part of the hydrocarbon when oxygen is supplied to the converter, due to which the overall process becomes slightly exothermic. Calculations show that for this purpose, a mixture of CH<sub>4</sub> and O<sub>2</sub> in a ratio of 1:0.55 must be supplied to the conversion, which is outside the explosive limits, which are especially not achieved due to the dilution of the mixture with water vapor. The volume ratio of the latter to methane in this case can be taken lower than in the absence of oxygen, namely from 1:1 to (2.5÷3):1 depending on the pressure applied. This process of oxidative or autothermal conversion has become widespread. It does not require external heat supply and is carried out in shaft furnaces with a continuous layer of catalyst.

The process consists of several stages: preparation of raw materials, conversion, heat recovery, gas purification from CO<sub>2</sub>. When preparing raw materials, it should be borne in mind that the nickel catalyst is sensitive to poisoning by organic sulfur compounds, the content of which in hydrocarbons is limited to 1 mg C per 1 m<sup>3</sup>. Raw materials that do not meet these conditions must be purified, for which they are subjected to catalytic hydrodesulfurization with subsequent removal of the resulting hydrogen sulfide. The raw material preparation stage also includes gas compression, mixing it with water vapor and preheating the mixture.

The synthesis gas obtained at this stage, depending on the requirements for the ratio of CO and H<sub>2</sub>, contains 15 - 45% (vol.) CO, 40 - 75% (vol.) H<sub>2</sub>, 8 - 15% (vol.) CO<sub>2</sub>, 0.5% (vol.) CH<sub>4</sub> and 0.5 – 1% (vol.) N<sub>2</sub> and Ar. This gas is purified from CO<sub>2</sub>, for which absorption with water under pressure, chemisorption with an aqueous solution of monoethanolamine or potassium carbonate are used. When heated and the pressure decreases, reverse transformations occur and CO<sub>2</sub> is released, and the solution is regenerated:



To obtain 1 m<sup>3</sup> of purified synthesis gas, 0.35 - 0.40 m<sup>3</sup> of natural gas, 0.2 m<sup>3</sup> of technical oxygen and, depending on the applied pressure and CO<sub>2</sub> additive, from 0.2 to 0.8 kg of water steam are consumed.

#### **Literature:**

1. Kodirova, F. U. (2019). Modern Approaches to Preparing Disabled Children for Social Life in Uzbekistan.
2. Feruza, Q. (2022). TECHNOLOGY FOR PROCESSING CARBON DIOXIDE EXHAUSTED FROM THE MIXTURE OF EXHAUST GAS

- FLLOWS. BARQARORLIK VA YETAKCHI TADQIQOTLAR ONLAYN ILMIY JURNALI, 2(9), 252-255.
3. Kodirova, F. (2022). TECHNOLOGY FOR PROCESSING CARBON DIOXIDE EXHAUSTED FROM THE MIXTURE OF EXHAUST GAS FLOWS. *Science and innovation*, 1(A7), 24-28.
  4. Кодирова, Ф. М. (2017). Получение кондиционных углеводородов переработкой пироконденсата и подземной газификацией угля компаундированием. *Вестник Науки и Творчества*, (7 (19)), 15-18.
  5. Кодирова, Ф., Хакимов, С., & Турғунбаева, М. (2023). ОСНОВНЫЕ ТРЕБОВАНИЯ К СОВРЕМЕННЫМ ТЕПЛОИЗОЛЯЦИОННЫМ СТРОИТЕЛЬНЫМ МАТЕРИАЛАМ. *TECHника*, (2 (11)), 5-9.
  6. Кодирова, Ф. М. (2017). АЛЬТЕРНАТИВНОЕ КОМПАУНД-СЫРЬЁ ДЛЯ ПОЛУЧЕНИЯ ЗЕЛЁНЫХ УГЛЕВОДОРОДОВ. *Вестник Науки и Творчества*, (7 (19)), 11-14.
  7. Arifjanov, A., Akmalov, S., Akhmedov, I., & Atakulov, D. (2019, December). Evaluation of deformation procedure in waterbed of rivers. In *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science* (Vol. 403, No. 1, p. 012155). IOP Publishing.
  8. Ахмедов, И.Ғ., Ортиқов, И. А., & Умаров, И. И. (2021). Дарё ўзанидаги деформацион жараёнлаарни баҳолашда инновацион технологиялар [Innovative technologies in the assessment of deformation processes in the riverbed]. *Фарғона политехника институти илмий-техника журнали.–Фарғона*, 25(1), 139-142.
  9. Abduraimova, D., Rakhmonov, R., Akhmedov, I., Xoshimov, S., & Eshmatova, B. (2022, June). Efficiency of use of resource-saving technology in reducing irrigation erosion. In *AIP Conference Proceedings* (Vol. 2432, No. 1). AIP Publishing.
  10. Арифжанов, А. М., Самиев, Л. Н., Абдураимова, Д. А., & Ахмедов, И. Г. (2013). Ирригационное значение речных наносов. *Актуальные проблемы гуманитарных и естественных наук*, (6), 357-360.
  11. Tadjiboyev, S., Qurbonov, X., Akhmedov, I., Voxidova, U., Babajanov, F., Tursunova, E., & Xodjakulova, D. (2022, June). Selection of electric motors power for lifting a flat survey in hydraulic structures. In *AIP Conference Proceedings* (Vol. 2432, No. 1). AIP Publishing.
  12. Akhmedov, I., Khamidov, A., Kholmirzayev, S., Umarov, I., Dedakhanov, F., & Hakimov, S. (2022). ASSESSMENT OF THE EFFECT OF SEDIBLES FROM SOKHSOY RIVER TO KOKAND HYDROELECTRIC STATION. *Science and innovation*, 1(A8), 1086-1092.

13. Kholmirzayev, S., Akhmedov, I., Khamidov, A., Umarov, I., Dedakhanov, F., & Hakimov, S. (2022). USE OF SULFUR CONCRETE IN REINFORCED CONCRETE STRUCTURES. *Science and innovation*, 1(A8), 985-990.
14. Arifjanov, A. (2021). Innovative technologies in the assessment of accumulation and erosion processes in the channels. *Turkish Journal of Computer and Mathematics Education (TURCOMAT)*, 12(4), 110-114.
15. Нуриддинов, А. О., Ахмедов, И., & Хамидов, А. И. (2022). АВТОМОБИЛ ЙЎЛЛАРИНИ ҚУРИЛИШИДА ИННОВАЦИЯЛАР. *Academic research in educational sciences*, 3(TSTU Conference 1), 211-215.
16. Хамидов, А. И., Ахмедов, И. Г., Мухитдинов, М. Б., & Кузибаев, Ш. (2022). Применение теплоизоляционного композиционного гипса для энергоэффективного строительства.
17. Хамидов, А. И., Ахмедов, И., & Кузибаев, Ш. (2020). ТЕПЛОИЗОЛЯЦИОННЫЕ МАТЕРИАЛЫ НА ОСНОВЕ ГИПСА И ОТХОДОВ СЕЛЬСКОГО ХОЗЯЙСТВА.
18. Fathulloev, A. M., Eshev, S. S., Samiev, L. N., Ahmedov, I. G., Jumaboyev, X., & Arifjanov, S. (2019). Boglanmagan gruntlardan tashkil topgan uzanlarda yuvilmaslik tezliklarini aniklash [To the determination of non-effective speed in the beds containing from unconnected soils]. *Journal "Irrigatsiya va melioratsiya"*. Tashkent, 27-32.
19. Axmedov, I., Muxitdinov, M., Umarov, I., & Ibragimova, Z. (2020). Assessment of the effect of sedibles from sokhsoy river to kokand hydroelectric power station. *InterConf*.
20. Ризаев, Б., Ахмедов, И., Хамидов, А., Холмирзаев, С., Хакимов, С., & Умаров, И. (2022). ВЛИЯНИЯ ТЕМПЕРАТУРНО-ВЛАЖНОСТНОГО РЕЖИМА НА ВОДОПОГЛОЩЕНИЕ ЛЕГКИХ БЕТОНОВ НА ПОРЫСТЫХ ЗАПОЛНИТЕЛЯХ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(8), 192-201.
21. Ризаев, Б., Ахмедов, И., Хамидов, А., Холмирзаев, С., Хакимов, С., & Умаров, И. (2022). ЖАХОНДА КИЧИК ГЭСЛАРНИ РИВОЖЛАНТИРИШНИНГ ҲОЗИРГИ ЗАМОН АНЪАНАЛАРИ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(8), 110-119.
22. Ахмедов, И., Ризаев, Б., Хамидов, А., Холмирзаев, С., Умаров, И., & Хакимов, С. (2022). ПЕРСПЕКТИВЫ РАЗВИТИЯ ЖЕЛЕЗОБЕТОННЫХ КОНСТРУКЦИЙ В УЗБЕКИСТАНЕ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(6), 60-70.
23. Холмирзаев, С., Ахмедов, И., Адҳамжон, Ҳ., Ризаев, Б., Умаров, И., & Хакимов, С. (2022). ҚУРУҚ ИССИҚ ИҚЛИМЛИ ШАРОИТЛАРДА ҚУРИЛГАН ВА ФОЙДАЛАНАЁТИЛГАН БЕТОНЛИ ВА ТЕМИР БЕТОН

- КОНСТРУКЦИЯЛарни ҳолати. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(7), 180-190.
- 24.Ахмедов, И., Ризаев, Б., Хамидов, А., Холмирзаев, С., Умаров, И., & Хакимов, С. (2022). ДЕФОРМАТИВНОСТЬ ЖЕЛЕЗОБЕТОННЫХ КОЛОНН ИЗ ТЯЖЕЛОГО БЕТОНА В УСЛОВИЯХ СУХОГО ЖАРКОГО КЛИМАТА. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(6), 171-182.
- 25.Bakhodir, R., Islombek, A., Adhamjon, K., Sattor, K., Isroiljon, U., & Sodikjon, K. (2022). CALCULATION OF DEFORMATION CHANGES OF CENTRALLY COMPRESSED REINFORCED CONCRETE COLUMNS IN DRY HOT CLIMATIC CONDITIONS. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(6), 162-170.
- 26.Хамидов, А., Ахмедов, И., Холмирзаев, С., Ризаев, Б., Умаров, И., & Хакимов, С. (2022). ИССЛЕДОВАНИЕ СВОЙСТВ БЕТОНОВ НА ОСНОВЕ НЕГОРЮЧИХ ЩЕЛОЧНЫХ ВЯЖУЩИХ КОНСТРУКЦИЯХ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(6), 123-134.
- 27.Ахмедов, И., Ризаев, Б., Хамидов, А., Холмирзаев, С., Умаров, И., & Хакимов, С. (2022). АНАЛИЗ ВЛИЯНИЯ СУХОГО ЖАРКОГО КЛИМАТА НА РАБОТУ ЖЕЛЕЗОБЕТОННЫХ ЭЛЕМЕНТОВ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(6), 39-48.
- 28.Bahodir, R., Islombek, A., Adhamjon, H., Sattor, K., Isroiljon, U., & Sodiqjon, H. (2022). INFLUENCE OF AGGRESSIVE MEDIA ON THE DURABILITY OF LIGHTWEIGHT CONCRETE. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(6), 318-327.
- 29.Arifjanov, A., Atakulov, D., Akhmedov, I., & Hoshimov, A. (2022, December). Modern technologies in the study of processes in channels. In *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science* (Vol. 1112, No. 1, p. 012137). IOP Publishing.
- 30.Arifjanov, A., Akmalov, S., Akhmedov, I., & Atakulov, D. Evaluation of deformation procedure in waterbed of rivers.(2019) *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 403 (1). DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/403/1/012155>.
- 31.G'ulomjonovich, A. I., Abdurahmonovich, O. I., & Isoqjon o'g'li, U. I. (2021). EFFECTS OF WATER FLOW ON THE EROSION PROCESSES IN THE CHANNEL OF GIS TECHNOLOGY. *Journal of Advanced Scientific Research (ISSN: 0976-9595)*, 1(1).
- 32.Eshev, S. S., Fatxullaev, A. M., Samiev, L. N., Axmedov, I. G., Jumaboev, X., & Arifjanov, S. (2019). Determination of leaching rates in unconnected soils. *Irrigation and reclamation*, Tashkent, 27-30.

33. Fatkhulloev, A. M., Samiev, L. N., Axmedov, I. G., & Jumaboev, X. (2019). To the determination of non-effective speed in the beds containing from unconnected soils. *Journal of Irrigation and Melioration, Tashkent*, 1(15), 27-32.
34. Arifjanov, A. Sh. Akmalov, I. Akhmedov, and D. Atakulov.“. In *Evaluation of deformation procedure in waterbed of rivers.*” In *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science* (Vol. 403, No. 1, p. 012155).
35. Холмирзаев, С., Аҳмедов, И., Адҳамжон, Ҳ., Ризаев, Б., Феруза, Қ., & Умаров, И. (2022). МОДИФИКАЦИЯЛАНГАН СЕРОБЕТОННИНГ ФИЗИК-МЕХАНИК ХОССАЛАРИНИ ТАДҚИҚ ҚИЛИШ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(6), 240-247.
36. Умаров, И. И. Ў., & Атакулов, Д. Э. Ў. (2022). Дарё ўзандаги деформацион жараёнларни баҳолашда инновацион технологиялар. *Механика и технология*, (Спецвыпуск 1), 219-225.
37. Eshev, S. S., Fatxullaev, A. M., Samiev, L. N., Axmedov, I. G., Jumaboev, X., & Arifjanov, S. (2019). Irrigation and reclamation. *Journal.*, 1(15), 27-30.
38. Холмирзаев, С., Аҳмедов, И., Адҳамжон, Ҳ., Ризаев, Б., Жалолов, З., & Умаров, И. (2022). ЎЗБЕКИСТОН РЕСПУБЛИКАСИ ҲУДУДИДА МОНОЛИТ ТЕМИР БЕТОН КОНСТРУКЦИЯЛАРИНИ ЎРНИ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(6), 265-276.
39. Холмирзаев, С., Аҳмедов, И., Адҳамжон, Ҳ., Ризаев, Б., Фаррух, Д., & Умаров, И. (2022). ҚУРИЛИШ ТАЪЛИМ ЙЎНАЛИШЛАРИ УЧУН КАДРЛАР ТАЙЁРЛАШДА ФАН, ТАЪЛИМ ВА ИШЛАБ ЧИҚАРИШ ИНТЕГРАЦИЯСИННИНГ РОЛИ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(6), 256-264.
40. Ризаев, Б., Аҳмедов, И., Адҳамжон, Ҳ., Холмирзаев, С., Жалолов, З., & Умаров, И. (2022). ЗАМОНАВИЙ ҚУРИЛИШ МАТЕРИАЛЛАРИ ФАНИНИ ЎҚИТИШДАГИ ИЛФОР ТАЪЛИМ МЕТОДЛАРИ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(7), 135-146.
41. Холмирзаев, С., Аҳмедов, И., Адҳамжон, Ҳ., Ризаев, Б., Жалолов, З., & Умаров, И. (2022). БИНОЛАРНИНГ ТЕМИР БЕТОН КОНСТРУКЦИЯЛАРИНИ ИШОНЧЛИЛИК НАЗАРИЯСИ АСОСИДА ХИСОБЛАШ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(6), 287-297.
42. Bahodir, R., Islombek, A., Adhamjon, K., Sattor, K., Farrux, D., & Isroiljon, U. (2022). EFFECTIVENESS OF USING ELEMENTS OF NANOTECHNOLOGY IN CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS SCIENCE. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(8), 163-172.
43. Холмирзаев, С., Аҳмедов, И., Адҳамжон, Ҳ., Ризаев, Б., Жалолов, З., & Умаров, И. (2022). БИНО ВА ИНШООТЛАР

- ЗИЛЗИЛАБАРДОШЛИГИНИНГ НАЗАРИЙ АСОСЛАРИ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(8), 120-130.
44. Bahodir, R., Islombek, A., Adhamjon, K., Sattor, K., Feruza, Q., & Isroiljon, U. (2022). NEW INNOVATIVE IDEAS IN THE FIELD OF PRODUCTION OF REINFORCED CONCRETE STRUCTURES. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(8), 153-162.
45. Bahodir, R., Islombek, A., Adhamjon, K., Sattor, K., Zayniddin, J., & Isroiljon, U. (2022). INFLUENCE OF THE TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY REGIME ON THE WATER ABSORPTION OF LIGHT-WEIGHT CONCRETE ON POROUS AGGREGATES. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(8), 143-152.
46. Bahodir, R., Islombek, A., Adhamjon, K., Sattor, K., Zayniddin, J., & Isroiljon, U. (2022). CALCULATION OF ENERGY CHARACTERISTICS OF SOLAR HEATING SYSTEM. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(8), 56-65.
47. Ризаев, Б., Ахмедов, И., Холмирзаев, С., Хамидов, А., Кодирова, Ф., & Умаров, И. (2022). ОБЩИЕ СВЕДЕНИЯ О ПРИРОДНОМ КЛИМАТЕ РАЙОНОВ С СУХИМ ЖАРКИМ КЛИМАТОМ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(6), 298-306.
48. Ризаев, Б., Ахмедов, И., Хамидов, А., Холмирзаев, С., Жалалов, З., & Умаров, И. (2022). РАСЧЕТ НА ВХОДНЫЕ И ФОРМАЛЬНЫЕ ДЕФОРМАЦИИ БЕТОНА В ЕСТЕСТВЕННЫХ УСЛОВИЯХ СУХОГО ЖАРКОГО КЛИМАТА. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(6), 183-193.
49. Ризаев, Б., Ахмедов, И., Хамидов, А., Холмирзаев, С., Фаррух, Д., & Умаров, И. (2022). ОБЩИЕ СВЕДЕНИЯ О ВЕТРЕ И ПЫЛИ В ЖАРКОМ СУХОМ КЛИМАТЕ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(6), 307-317.
50. Ахмедов, И., Ризаев, Б., Адҳамжон, Ҳ., Холмирзаев, С., Феруза, Қ., & Умаров, И. (2022). ТУРАР-ЖОЙ БИНОЛАРИ ҚУРИЛИШИДА МОНОЛИТ ТЕМИР БЕТОНДАН ФОЙДАЛАНИШ САМАРАДОРЛИГИ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(6), 215-223.
51. Ahmedov, I., Bahodir, R., Adhamjon, H., Sattor, K., Feruza, Q., & Isroiljan, U. (2022). DISTRIBUTION OF TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY IN CONCRETE OVER THE CROSS SECTION OF COLUMNS IN A DRY HOT CLIMATE. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(7), 123-134.
52. Ризаев, Б., Ахмедов, И., Хамидов, А., Холмирзаев, С., Феруза, Қ., & Умаров, И. (2022). СОВРЕМЕННЫЕ ТРАДИЦИИ РАЗВИТИЯ МАЛОЙ ГИДРОЭНЕРГЕТИКИ В МИРЕ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(8), 90-99.
53. Bahodir, R., Islombek, A., Adhamjon, K., Sattor, K., Zayniddin, J., & Isroiljon, U. (2022). MODERN TRADITIONS OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF SMALL

- HYDROPOWER IN THE WORLD. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(8), 100-109.
54. Bahodir, R., Islombek, A., Adxamjon, X., Sattor, X., Feruza, Q., & Isroiljon, U. (2022). TEMIR-BETON KONSTRUKTSIYALAR ISHLAB CHIQARISH SOHASIDAGI YANGI INNOVATSION G'YOYALAR. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(7), 158-167.
55. Bahodir, R., Islombek, A., Adhamjon, H., Sattor, K., Isroiljon, U., & Farruh, D. (2022). CONDITION OF CONCRETE AND REINFORCED CONCRETE STRUCTURES BUILT AND USED IN A DRY HOT CLIMATE. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(7), 147-157.
56. Холмирзаев, С., Ахмедов, И., Ризаев, Б., Хамидов, А., Кодирова, Ф., & Умаров, И. (2022). ИССЛЕДОВАНИЕ ФИЗИКО-МЕХАНИЧЕСКИХ СВОЙСТВ МОДИФИЦИРОВАННОГО СЕРОБЕТОНА КОНСТРУКЦИЯХ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(6), 154-161.
57. Хамидов, А., Ахмедов, И., Холмирзаев, С., Ризаев, Б., Умаров, И., & Фаррух, Д. (2022). АНАЛИЗ СПОСОБОВ ПЕРЕРАБОТКИ СЫРЬЯ SERA И ПОЛУЧЕНИЯ СЕРОБЕТОНА КОНСТРУКЦИЯХ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(6), 93-102.
58. Ахмедов, И., Ризаев, Б., Хамидов, А., Холмирзаев, С., Феруза, К., & Умаров, И. (2022). ИССЛЕДОВАНИЕ ЗОЛОШЛАКОВЫХ СМЕСИ ДЛЯ ПРОИЗВОДСТВА СТРОИТЕЛЬНЫХ МАТЕРИАЛОВ КОНСТРУКЦИЯХ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(6), 103-112.
59. Хамидов, А., Ахмедов, И., Ризаев, Б., Холмирзаев, С., Жалалов, З., Умаров, И., & Шаропов, Б. (2022). ТЕПЛОИЗОЛЯЦИОННЫЕ МАТЕРИАЛЫ НА ОСНОВЕ ГИПСА И СЕЛЬСКОХОЗЯЙСТВЕННЫХ ОТХОДОВ. КОНСТРУКЦИЯХ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(6), 135-144.
60. Ахмедов, И., Хамидов, А., Холмирзаев, С., Ризаев, Б., Умаров, И., & Фаррух, Д. (2022). ОЦЕНКА ВЛИЯНИЯ СЕДИБЛЕИ РЕКИ СОХСОЙ НА КОКАНДСКУЮ ГЭС. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(6), 145-153.
61. Холмирзаев, С., Ахмедов, И., Хамидов, А., Кодирова, Ф., Умаров, И., & Фаррух, Д. (2022). РАСЧЕТ ЖЕЛЕЗОБЕТОННЫХ КОНСТРУКЦИЙ ЗДАНИЙ НА ОСНОВЕ ТЕОРИИ НАДЕЖНОСТИ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(6), 29-38.
62. Хамидов, А., Ахмедов, И., Ризаев, Б., Холмирзаев, С., Жалалов, З., & Умаров, И. (2022). ҚУРУҚ ИССИҚ ИҚЛИМЛИ ҲУДУДЛАРНИНГ ТАБИЙ ИҚЛИМИ ҲАҚИДА УМУМИЙ МАЪЛУМОТ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(6), 194-203.
63. Ризаев, Б., Ахмедов, И., Хамидов, А., Холмирзаев, С., Фаррух, Д., & Умаров, И. (2022). БИНОЛАРНИ ИСИТИШДА ҚУЁШ ЭНЕРГИЯСИДАН

- ФОЙДАЛАНИБ ЭНЕРГИЯ САМАРАДОРЛИКНИ ОШИРИШ  
ТАДБИРЛАРИ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(8), 78-89.
64. Ризаев, Б., Ахмедов, И., Хамидов, А., Холмирзаев, С., Фаррух, Д., & Умаров, И. (2022). ҚҮЁШЛИ ИСИТИШ ТИЗИМИНИНГ ЭНЕРГЕТИК ХАРАКТЕРИСТИКАЛАРИ ХИСОБИ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(8), 25-36.
65. Ахмедов, И., Ризаев, Б., Хамидов, А., Холмирзаев, С., Умаров, И., & Фаррух, Д. (2022). ЭФФЕКТИВНОСТЬ ИСПОЛЬЗОВАНИЯ МОНОЛИТНОГО ЖЕЛЕЗОБЕТОНА ПРИ СТРОИТЕЛЬСТВЕ ЖИЛЫЕ ДОМА. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(6), 71-80.
66. Bahodir, R., Islombek, A., Sattor, X., Adxamjon, X., Feruza, Q., & Isroiljon, U. (2022). QURILISH MATERIALSHUNOSLIGIDA NANOTEXNOLOGIYA ELEMENTLARIDAN FOYDALANISH SAMARADORLIGI. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(7), 168-179.
67. Холмирзаев, С., Ахмедов, И., Хамидов, А., Ризаев, Б., Жалалов, З., & Умаров, И. (2022). ПРИМЕНЕНИЕ МОНОЛИТНЫХ ЖЕЛЕЗОБЕТОННЫХ КОНСТРУКЦИЙ НА ТЕРРИТОРИИ РЕСПУБЛИКИ УЗБЕКИСТАН КОНСТРУКЦИЯХ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(6), 81-92.
68. Холмирзаев, С., Ахмедов, И., Ризаев, Б., Хамидов, А., Фаррух, Д., & Умаров, И. (2022). ПРИМЕНЕНИЕ СЕРОБЕТОНА В ЖЕЛЕЗОБЕТОННЫХ КОНСТРУКЦИЯХ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(6), 3-11.
69. Умаров, И. И. Ў. (2022). Тоғ олди дарёлар ўзанидаги жараёнларни баҳолашда табиий дала тадқиқотлари таҳлили. *Строительство и образование*, (2), 109-113.
70. Kholmirzayev, S., Akhmedov, I., Khamidov, A., Yusupov, S., Umarov, I., & Hakimov, S. (2022). ANALYSIS OF THE EFFECT OF DRY HOT CLIMATE ON THE WORK OF REINFORCED CONCRETE ELEMENTS. *Science and innovation*, 1(A8), 1033-1039.
71. Akhmedov, I., Khamidov, A., Kholmirzayev, S., Yusupov, S., & Umarov, I. (2022). Improving river sediment distribution calculation in mountain rivers. *Science and innovation*, 1(A8), 1014-1019.
72. Khamidov, A., Akhmedov, I., Kholmirzayev, S., Jalalov, Z., Yusupov, S., & Umarov, I. (2022). EFFECTIVENESS OF MODERN METHODS OF TESTING BUILDING STRUCTURES. *Science and innovation*, 1(A8), 1046-1051.
73. Kholmirzayev, S., Akhmedov, I., Khamidov, A., Jalalov, Z., Yusupov, S., & Umarov, I. (2022). THE ROLE OF THE INTEGRATION OF SCIENCE, EDUCATION AND PRODUCTION IN THE TRAINING OF PERSONNEL FOR CONSTRUCTION EDUCATIONAL AREAS. *Science and innovation*, 1(A8), 1040-1045.

- 74.Хамидов, А. И., Ахмедов, И., Юсупов, Ш., & Кузибаев, Ш. (2021). Использование теплоизоляционного композиционного гипса в энергоэффективном строительстве.
- 75.Холмирзаев, С., Аҳмедов, И., Адҳамжон, Ҳ., Ризаев, Б., Юсупов, Ш., & Умаров, И. (2022). СЕРА ХОМ АШЁСИНИ ҚАЙТА ИШЛАШ ВА СЕРОБЕТОН ТАЙЁРЛАШ УСУЛЛАРИНИНГ ТАҲЛИЛИ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(6), 248-255.
- 76.Холмирзаев, С., Аҳмедов, И., Адҳамжон, Ҳ., Ризаев, Б., Юсупов, Ш., & Умаров, И. (2022). ТЕМИР БЕТОН ЭЛЕМЕНТЛАРНИНГ ДАРЗБАРДОШЛИГИГА МАРКАЗИЙ ОСИЁ ИКЛИМИНИНГ ТАЪСИРИ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(6), 232-239.
- 77.Холмирзаев, С., Аҳмедов, И., Адҳамжон, Ҳ., Ризаев, Б., Юсупов, Ш., & Умаров, И. (2022). ТУРАР-ЖОЙ БИНОЛАРИ ҚУРИЛИШИДА МОНОЛИТ ТЕМИР БЕТОНДАН ФОЙДАЛАНИШ САМАРАДОРЛИГИ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(6), 277-286.
- 78.Ризаев, Б., Ахмедов, И., Хамидов, А., Холмирзаев, С., Юсупов, Ш., & Умаров, И. (2022). МЕРЫ ПО ПОВЫШЕНИЮ ЭНЕРГОЭФФЕКТИВНОСТИ ИСПОЛЬЗОВАНИЯ СОЛНЕЧНОЙ ЭНЕРГИИ В ОТОПЛЕНИИ ЗДАНИЙ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(8), 66-77.
- 79.Ризаев, Б., Ахмедов, И., Хамидов, А., Холмирзаев, С., Юсупов, Ш., & Умаров, И. (2022). ҚУЁШ ЭНЕРГИЯСИДАН ФОЙДАЛАНИБ БИНОЛАРНИ ЭНЕРГИЯ САМАРАДОРЛИГИНИ ОШИРИШ ТАДБИРЛАРИ ХАКИДА. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(8), 173-186.
- 80.Ahmedov, I., Bahodir, R., Adhamjon, H., Sattor, K., Shavkat, Y., & Isroiljan, U. (2022). PHYSICAL AND MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF CONCRETE UNDER CONDITIONS OF DRY HOT CLIMATE. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(8), 131-142.
- 81.Холмирзаев, С., Ахмедов, И., Ризаев, Б., Юсупов, Ш., Умаров, И., & Фаррух, Д. (2022). РОЛЬ ИНТЕГРАЦИИ НАУКИ, ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ И РАЗВИТИЯ В ПОДГОТОВКЕ КАДРОВ ДЛЯ СТРОИТЕЛЬСТВА. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(6), 12-19.
- 82.Хамидов, А., Ахмедов, И., Холмирзаев, С., Ризаев, Б., Юсупов, Ш., & Умаров, И. (2022). ЭФФЕКТИВНОСТЬ СОВРЕМЕННЫХ МЕТОДОВ ИСПЫТАНИЙ СТРОИТЕЛЬНЫХ КОНСТРУКЦИЙ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(6), 57-59.
- 83.Холмирзаев, С., Ахмедов, И., Ризаев, Б., Хамидов, А., & Юсупов, Ш. (2022). РОЛЬ ИНТЕГРАЦИИ НАУКИ, ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ И ПРОИЗВОДСТВА В ПОДГОТОВКЕ КАДРОВ ДЛЯ СТРОИТЕЛЬНЫХ ОБРАЗОВАТЕЛЬНЫХ НАПРАВЛЕНИЙ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(6), 49-57.

- 84.Ахмедов, И., Ризаев, Б., Хамидов, А., Холмирзаев, С., Юсупов, Ш., & Умаров, И. (2022). ПРИМЕНЕНИЕ ТЕПЛОИЗОЛЯЦИОННОГО КОМПОЗИТА ГИПСОВОГО ДЛЯ ЭНЕРГОЭФФЕКТИВНОГО СТРОИТЕЛЬСТВА КОНСТРУКЦИЯХ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(6), 113-122.
- 85.Ахмедов, И., Хамидов, А., Холмирзаев, С., Юсупов, Ш., Кодирова, Ф., & Умаров, И. (2022). СОВЕРШЕНСТВОВАНИЕ РАСЧЕТА РАСПРЕДЕЛЕНИЯ НАСАДОВ В ГОРНЫХ РЕКАХ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(6), 20-28.
- 86.Sattor, X., Islombek, A., Adhamjon, H., Bahodir, R., Shavkat, Y., & Isroiljon, U. (2022). TEMIR-BETON KONSTRUKSİYALARIDA SERABETONDAN FOYDALANISH. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(6), 224-231.
- 87.Ризаев, Б., Ахмедов, И., Хамидов, А., Холмирзаев, С., Юсупов, Ш., & Умаров, И. (2022). РАСЧЕТ ЭНЕРГЕТИЧЕСКИХ ХАРАКТЕРИСТИК СИСТЕМЫ СОЛНЕЧНОГО ОТОПЛЕНИЯ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 19(8), 45-55.
- 88.Umarov, I. I. (2023). INSULATION COMPOSITE PLASTER FOR ENERGY-SAVING CONSTRUCTION. *Journal of new century innovations*, 43(1), 281-293.
- 89.Мухитдинов, М. Б. (2023). ТЎЛДИРУВЧИЛАРНИНГ КОМПОЗИТ ПОЛИМЕР ҚОПЛАМАЛАРНИНГ ЕЙИЛИШБАРДОШЛИГИ ВА АДГЕЗИОН ХОССАЛАРИГА ТАЪСИРИ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 43(1), 180-191.
- 90.Мухитдинов, М. Б. (2023). ҚУРИЛИШ МАТЕРИАЛЛАРИ ВА БУЮМЛАРИ ФАНИНИ ЯНГИ ПЕДАГОГИК ТЕХНОЛОГИЯЛАР АСОСИДА ЎҚИТИШ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 43(1), 166-179.
- 91.Шаропов, Б. Х., & Рахматиллаев, Ё. Н. (2023). ҚУЁШЛИ ИСИТИШ ТИЗИМИНИНГ ЭНЕРГЕТИК ХАРАКТЕРИСТИКАЛАРИ ХИСОБИ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 43(1), 192-204.
- 92.Umarov, I. I., & Nuritdinov, J. D. (2023). INCREASING THE RESISTANCE OF TEMPERATURE EFFECTS OF SULFUR-BASED CONCRETES. *Journal of new century innovations*, 43(1), 87-96.
- 93.Ахмедов, И., Умаров, И., & Нуритдинов, Ж. (2023). ЁФОЧ МАТЕРИАЛЛАРИНИ ЁНФИНБАРДОШЛИК ДАРАЖАСИНИ АНТИПИРЕНЛАР ЁРДАМИДА ОШИРИШ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 43(1), 255-268.
- 94.Ахмедов, И. Ф., Умаров, И. И., & Дадаханов, Ф. А. (2023). ПРИНЦИПЫ ВЫБОРА ГАЗООЧИСТНОГО ОБОРУДОВАНИЯ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 43(1), 153-165.

95. Umarov, I. I. (2023). THE USE OF SLAG MIXTURES FOR THE MANUFACTURE OF BUILDING MATERIALS. *Journal of new century innovations*, 43(1), 269-280.
96. Ахмедов, И. Ф., Умаров, И. И., & Дадаханов, Ф. А. (2023). ВЫБОР ЭФФЕКТИВНЫХ МЕТОДОВ И ОБОРУДОВАНИЯ ДЛЯ СУШКИ СЫПУЧИХ СТРОИТЕЛЬНЫХ МАТЕРИАЛОВ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 43(1), 140-152.
97. Umarov, I. I. (2023). STUDY OF THE PROPERTIES OF CONCRETE BASED ON ALKALINE BINDERS. *Journal of new century innovations*, 43(1), 51-64.
98. Umarov, I. I., & Sharopov, B. X. (2023). XORIJ VA RESPUBLIKAMIZ BINOLARIDA ENERGIYADAN SAMARALI FOYDALANISH USULLARINING TAHLILI. *Journal of new century innovations*, 43(1), 219-229.
99. Umarov, I. I. (2023). THE USE OF SULFUR CONCRETE IN REINFORCED CONCRETE STRUCTURES. *Journal of new century innovations*, 43(1), 65-75.
100. Umarov, I. I., & Sharopov, B. X. (2023). JAMOAT BINOLARINI ISITISHDA QUYOSH ENERGIYASIDAN FOYDALANISHNING SAMARADORLIGI. *Journal of new century innovations*, 43(1), 242-254.
101. Umarov, I. I., & Nuritdinov, D. (2023). SUPERPLASTIFIKATOR QO'SHILGAN GIPSOBETONNING FIZIK-MEXANIK XOS SALARI. *Journal of new century innovations*, 43(1), 76-86.
102. Мурадов, Х. Х. (2023). МАҲАЛЛИЙ ХОМ-АШЁ ЛОГОН БЕНТОНИТ ГИЛИНИНГ ФИЛЬТРАЦИЯ КОЭФФИЦИЕНТИНИ АНИҚЛАШ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 43(1), 97-106.
103. Мурадов, Х. Х. (2023). ФАРФОНА ВИЛОЯТИ ЛОГОН БЕНТОНИТ ГИЛИНИНГ ХУСУСИЯТЛАРИ БЎЙИЧА ФОЙДАЛАНИШ САМАРАДОРЛИГИ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 43(1), 107-118.
104. Хамидов, А., Ахмедов, И., & Шаропов, Б. Х. (2023). ИССЛЕДОВАНИЯ ЗОЛО-ШЛАКОВЫХ СМЕСЕЙ ДЛЯ ПРОИЗВОДСТВА СТРОИТЕЛЬНЫХ МАТЕРИАЛОВ. *Journal of new century innovations*, 43(1), 230-241.
105. Yosunbek Ne'matilla o'g, R. (2023). TURAR JOY BINOLARIDA QO'LLANILADIGAN ISSIQLIK TA'MINOTI TIZMLARINING HOZIRGI KUNDAGI TAHLILI. *Journal of new century innovations*, 43(1), 119-128.
106. Yosunbek Ne'matilla o'g, R. (2023). ANALYSIS OF GROUNDWATER SOFTENING METHODS. *Journal of new century innovations*, 43(1), 129-139.
107. Хакимов, С. (2023). ПОВТОРНОЕ ИСПОЛЬЗОВАНИЕ ВОДЫ В АВТОМОЙКАХ ПУТИ МАРШРУТИЗАЦИИ. *TECHника*, (1 (10)), 1-5.
108. Khamidov, A., & Khakimov, S. (2023). MOISTURE LOSS FROM FRESHLY LAID CONCRETE DEPENDING ON THE TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY OF THE ENVIRONMENT. *Science and innovation*, 2(A4), 274-279.

109. Khamidov, A. I., & Khakimov, S. (2023). Study of the Properties of Concrete Based on Non-Fired Alkaline Binders. *European Journal of Geography, Regional Planning and Development*, 1(1), 33-39.
110. Rasuljon o'gli, K. S. (2023). The Importance of Didactics in Pedagogy and Stages of The Didactic Process. *Journal of Innovation in Education and Social Research*, 1(4), 1-6.
111. Muxitdinov, M. (2022). АНАЛИЗ ЭФФЕКТИВНОСТИ ИСПОЛЬЗОВАНИЯ ПОРЫСТЫХ ЗАПОЛНИТЕЛЕЙ ДЛЯ ЛЁГКИХ БЕТОНОВ. " Экономика и социум".
112. Ризаев, Б. Ш., & Мухитдинов, М. Б. (2023). ИЗУЧЕНИЕ ВЛИЯНИЯ КЛИМАТИЧЕСКИХ УСЛОВИЙ НАШЕЙ РЕСПУБЛИКИ НА РАБОТУ ЖЕЛЕЗОБЕТОННЫХ ЭЛЕМЕНТОВ. *Scientific Impulse*, 1(9), 186-195
113. Abdunazarov, A., & Soliev, N. (2020). STUDY OF THE PERFORMANCE OF FRAMELESS CONSTRUCTION STRUCTURES UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF VERTICAL STRESSES OF ULTRA-SUBMERGED THE LYOSS SOILS. *Студенческий вестник*, 28(126 часть 3), 39.
114. Khakimov, S. R., & Sharopov, B. K. (2023). Educational Quality Improvement Events Based on Exhibition Materials in Practical Training Lessons. *American Journal of Language, Literacy and Learning in STEM Education*, 1(2), 5-10
115. Abdunazarov, A. (2022). AVTOMOBILLAR HARAKATIDAN HOSIL BO'LADIGAN TEBRANISHLARNI BINOGA TA'SIRINI ANIQLASH VA KAMAYTIRISH CHORALARINI TAKOMILLASHTIRISH BO'YICHA TAHLILLAR. *Science and innovation*, 1(A5), 372-375.
116. Шаропов Б.Х., Хакимов С.Р., Раҳимова С. Оптимизация режимов гелиотеплохимической обработки золоцементных композиций. //Матрица научного познания. – 2021 г. №12-1. С.115-123
117. Хакимов С., Шаропов Б., Абдуназоров А. Бино ва иншоотларнинг сейсмик мустаҳкамлиги бўйича хорижий давлатлар (россия, япония, хитой, ақш) меъёрий хужжатлари таҳлили //barqarorlik va yetakchi tadqiqotlar onlayn ilmiy jurnali. – 2022. – С. 806-809
118. Muxitdinov, M. (2022). ИССЛЕДОВАНИЕ ВЛИЯНИЯ РЕЖИМОВ ЭКСПЛУАТАЦИИ МЕТАЛЛИЧЕСКОЙ ОСНАСТКИ НА ИЗНОСОСТОЙКОСТЬ КОМПОЗИЦИОННЫХ ПОЛИМЕРНЫХ МАТЕРИАЛОВ. *UNIVERSUM: ТЕХНИЧЕСКИЕ НАУКИ*.
119. Muxitdinov, M. (2022). АНАЛИЗ ЭФФЕКТИВНОСТИ ИСПОЛЬЗОВАНИЯ ПОРЫСТЫХ ЗАПОЛНИТЕЛЕЙ ДЛЯ ЛЁГКИХ БЕТОНОВ. " Экономика и социум".
120. Shamsitdinovich, R. B., & Bakhtiyorovich, M. M. (2023). Air Temperature and Humidity in Experimental Testing of Building Materials Used in the Climate of the

- Republic of Uzbekistan. *Web of Synergy: International Interdisciplinary Research Journal*, 2(4), 591-598.
121. Ризаев, Б. Ш., & Мухитдинов, М. Б. (2023). ИЗУЧЕНИЕ ВЛИЯНИЯ КЛИМАТИЧЕСКИХ УСЛОВИЙ НАШЕЙ РЕСПУБЛИКИ НА РАБОТУ ЖЕЛЕЗОБЕТОННЫХ ЭЛЕМЕНТОВ. *Scientific Impulse*, 1(9), 186-195.
122. Umarov, I., Dadaxanov, F., Bo'lishev, E., & Boltamurotov, J. (2022). The role of innovative technologies in the production of building materials. *Science and Innovation*, 1(6), 153-159.
123. Xakimov, S., & Dadaxanov, F. (2022). State of heat conductivity of walls of residential buildings. *Science and innovation*, 1(C7), 223-226.
124. Umarov, I., Dadaxanov, F., Bolishev, E., & Boltamurotov, J. (2022). QURILISH MATERIALLARINI ISHLAB CHIQARISHDA INNOVATSION TEXNOLOGIYALARNING O 'RNI. *Science and innovation*, 1(C6), 153-159.
125. Хакимов, С., & Фаррух, Д. (2023). ТЕОРЕТИЧЕСКИЕ ОСНОВЫ СЕЙСМОСТОЙКОСТИ ЗДАНИЙ И СООРУЖЕНИЙ. *TECHника*, (2 (11)), 10-13.
126. Rasuljon o'g'li, X. S., & Farrux, D. (2022). STATE OF HEAT CONDUCTIVITY OF WALLS OF RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS. *SCIENCE AND INNOVATION INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC JOURNAL VOLUME 1 ISSUE 7 UIF-2022: 8.2/ ISSN: 2181-3337.*