

THE METHODS OF TEACHING LANGUAGE MATERIALS AT THE ENGLISH LESSONS IN HIGHER MILITARY EDUCATION

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Abstract: The issue of teaching language materials at the English lessons in Higher Military education is studied in the article. Language material as a main skill serves as the main task for the development of the types of speech activity (reading, speaking, writing, listening).

Keywords: teaching of language materials, effectiveness of the educational games, grammar materials, vocabulary materials, pronunciation materials, increasing of interest of cadets.

Teaching of foreign languages to the cadets of Higher Military organizations is a main task, which is directed to develop speaking, reading, writing and listening skills. Improving cadets' knowledge on grammar, vocabulary and pronunciation is also considered one of the important issues. Therefore, teaching of language material requires more effort and knowledge from foreign language teachers.

Cadets should have grammatical skills to construct sentences in English, to write a story, that is, to express their thoughts in oral and written speech in English. English grammar can help in teaching a foreign language, that is, our main goal is not only to teach grammar, but also to use grammatical skills in speaking English. English grammar helps to form correct communication between listener and speaker. For example, the use of "Present Simple" can help to express opinions for usual activities. Cadets can easily talk on topics "My Daily routine", "My weekend", "My Holiday", "My favourite book" using the structure of this tense.

Teaching lexical material is also one of our important tasks and requires more modern methods of teaching. In traditional education, words were presented through the method of translation, but today there are ways to present them visually or through definitions, synonyms or antonyms instead of translation. In practice and application, students not only need to construct sentences and stories from words, but also perform creative tasks such as role-playing games, creating and solving problem situations, creating poems and songs. For example, cadets can work in small groups and compete with each other. Games and competitions are the most effective methods which can help to increase the interest of cadets to studying material.

Developing of pronunciation skills plays an important role in teaching foreign languages. Especially, cadets face some difficulties in English pronunciation. English

speaking atmosphere, correct pronunciation of words and phrases is central to language learning. From experience with English language learners, it was found out that there are many problems with English pronunciation.

Teacher should properly organize lessons and use modern methods of teaching language material. Examples of this are games and various interesting exercises.

Theoretical and practical methods of teaching language material to cadets of military higher institutions were worked out in the article. This article tried to discuss games and other interesting methods that can increase cognitive activity of cadets in English classes. Using games helps cadets to learn the material easily and with a great interest which is the most important in teaching and studying foreign languages.

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