

**TYPES OF CONTEXT AND LEXIO-SEMANTIC FEATURES
OF WORDS IN ENGLISH GRAMMAR**

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Abstract: this article explores the various types of context and lexio-semantic features that influence the meaning and usage of words in English grammar. It examines how the surrounding linguistic and situational environment, as well as the inherent semantic properties of words, contribute to their interpretation and function within a language system. The key concepts discussed include deictic, linguistic, and social context, as well as paradigmatic, syntagmatic, and collocational relationships between words. Understanding these aspects is crucial for effective communication, language acquisition, and analysis of English grammar.

Key words: context, lexical semantics, word meaning, English grammar, pragmatics, syntax, semantics.

Аннотация: в этой статье исследуются различные типы контекста и лексико-семантических характеристик, влияющих на значение и использование слов в английской грамматике. В ней рассматривается, как окружающая языковая и ситуационная среда, а также присущие слову семантические свойства, способствуют их интерпретации и функционированию в языковой системе. Ключевые концепции, рассматриваемые в статье, включают дейктический, языковой и социальный контекст, а также парадигматические, синтагматические и коллокационные отношения между словами. Понимание этих аспектов имеет решающее значение для эффективной коммуникации, освоения языка и анализа английской грамматики.

Ключевые слова: контекст, лексическая семантика, значение слова, английская грамматика, прагматика, синтаксис, семантика.

Annotatsiya: ushbu maqolada ingliz grammatikasidagi so'zlarning ma'nosi va ishlatilishiga ta'sir qiluvchi turli kontekst va leksik-semantik xususiyatlar tadqiq qilinadi. Unda lingvistik va vaziyat konteksti, shuningdek so'zlarning o'ziga xos semantik xususiyatlarining ularning tilsistemasi ichidagi talqini va funksiyasiga qanday ta'sir ko'rsatishi ko'rib chiqiladi. Muhokama qilingan asosiy tushunchalar orasida deyktik, lingvistik va ijtimoiy kontekst, shuningdek so'zlar o'rtasidagi paradigmatic, syntagmatic va kollokatsion munosabatlar bor. Bu jihatlarni tushunish samarali muloqot, til o'rganish va ingliz grammatikasini tahlil qilish uchun juda

muhimdir.

Kalit so'zlar: kontekst, leksik semantika, so'z ma'nosi, ingliz grammatikasi, pragmatika, sintaksis, semantika.

Introduction

The meaning and function of words in English grammar are not determined solely by their individual definitions but are heavily influenced by the various types of context in which they are used. Context, broadly defined, refers to the surrounding environment, both linguistic and non-linguistic, that shapes the interpretation and usage of a word. Additionally, the lexio-semantic features inherent to a word, such as its semantic relationships and collocational patterns, also play a significant role in its grammatical behavior and meaning. This article aims to provide a comprehensive overview of the key types of context and lexio-semantic features that are crucial for understanding the complexities of English grammar.

Deictic Context

Deictic context refers to the situational and interpersonal factors that influence the meaning of words, such as the speaker, the audience, the time, and the location of the utterance. Deictic expressions, such as "I," "you," "here," and "now," rely heavily on the deictic context for their interpretation. Understanding the deictic context is crucial for accurately interpreting the meaning and intended referents of these types of words in English grammar [2].

Linguistic Context

Linguistic context, also known as co-text, refers to the words, phrases, and sentences that surround a target word or expression within a text or discourse. The linguistic context can provide important clues about the meaning, function, and grammatical behavior of a word. This includes syntactic patterns, semantic relationships, and cohesive devices that connect the target word to the rest of the text [4].

Social Context

Social context encompasses the broader sociocultural factors that influence the meaning and use of words, such as cultural norms, power dynamics, and social relationships. The social context can determine the appropriateness, register, and connotations associated with particular word choices in English grammar. Understanding the social context is crucial for effective communication and avoiding misunderstandings [1].

Lexio-Semantic Features

Lexio-semantic features refer to the inherent semantic properties and relationships of a word, including its denotative and connotative meanings, as well as its paradigmatic and syntagmatic associations. These features contribute to the word's

grammatical behavior, collocational patterns, and overall role within the English language system [3].

Conclusion

In conclusion, the types of context and lexio-semantic features discussed in this article are crucial for understanding the complexities of English grammar. By considering the deictic, linguistic, and social contexts, as well as the inherent semantic properties of words, language users can more effectively interpret, produce, and analyze English language usage. This knowledge is essential for effective communication, language acquisition, and the nuanced study of English grammar.

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