

**FRUIT AND VEGETABLE GROWING IN BULUNG'UR DISTRICT
ABOUT CLUSTERS IN THE DIRECTION
DIRECTORY**

*Samarkand State University of Architecture and Construction
Akhmedova Mukhayyo*

A total of 2 fruit and vegetable farms, 1 grain farm, 1 potato farm and 5 grape farms have been established and are operating in Bulung'ur district of Samarkand region.

The fruit and vegetable agrocluster of "BULUNG'UR SANDVIK" LLC was formalized as a cluster by the decision of the district governor No. 1738-Q dated August 8, 2018, including a total of 346 hectares from the agrofirms of Uzbekistan, Mingchinor, Ulug'bek, A. Makhsumov and Beshkuvi in the district, of which 342 are used. 33 hectares of land area has been allocated for vegetable production based on a long-term lease agreement.

Also, 370 farms and their area of 1500.0 hectares and 342.33 hectares of the cluster itself were attached to the fruit and vegetable agro-cluster for growing vegetable products.

In the sale of fruit and vegetable products grown and processed by the "BULUNG'UR-SANDVIK" fruit and vegetable agrocluster, the enterprise exported 584 tons of dried vegetable products worth 2000.0 thousand US dollars during January-April 2022.

Infrastructural facilities and machinery and aggregates of the "BULUNG'UR-SANDVIK" cluster enterprise, the existing processing capacity is 40,000 tons, a normal warehouse is 200 tons, and the enterprise has 20 cargo vehicles and 10 different types of agricultural machinery.

For the harvest of 2022, the company allocated seeds and seedlings to farms for the cultivation of products in the amount of 2515.0 million soums, and payments to residents and other business entities that have not signed a contract will be made at the time of product purchase.

Fruit and vegetable agrocluster of "SAMARQAND GARDEN PLAST" LLC was formalized as a cluster by the decision of the district governor No. 1086-Q dated August 5, 2018, and a total of 1314.0 hectares of dry and unused land from the agrofirms "Dostlik" and "Bulung'ur" in the district were allocated to it for a long term. according to the lease agreement, it is allocated for horticultural activities.

As of October 1, 2021, an intensive orchard has been established on 588 hectares (327 ha of cherry, 195 ha of peach, 66 ha of chereshnya), and sufficient seedlings have been

prepared in nurseries for the establishment of an intensive orchard on an area of 400 hectares included in the 2022 project.

200 hectares of land area of 40 farms in the district was allocated based on the requirements of the production capacity of the fruit and vegetable agrocluster of "SAMARQAND GARDEN PLAST" LLC.

During January-April 2022, the company exported 103.4 tons of fruit and vegetables worth 275.4 thousand US dollars in the sale of fruit and vegetable products grown and processed by the fruit and vegetable agrocluster of "SAMARQAND GARDEN PLAST" LLC.

The infrastructure facilities, machinery and aggregates of fruit and vegetable agrocluster LLC "SAMARQAND GARDEN PLAST" have a processing capacity of 10,500 tons, a 4,500-ton refrigerated warehouse, and the enterprise has 22 different types of agricultural machinery. For the harvest of 2022, the seedlings were distributed to the farms with which the company signed a contract in the amount of 74.0 million soums in advance, and payments to the population and other business entities that did not sign the contract will be made at the time of product purchase.

The cluster of "PET AGRO OIL" LLC in the direction of grain production was established in the district by the decision of the district governor No. 125-7-93-Q/21 dated November 2, 2021, and futures for 15,239 tons of grain on an area of 6,290 hectares with 764 grain-growing farms in the district. contract was concluded. The cluster has provided mineral fertilizers and fuel lubricants as an advance to grain farms for the 2022 grain harvest.

In order to ensure the implementation of the decision No. 4704 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated May 6, 2020 "On measures to expand potato cultivation and further development of seed production in the Republic" by the decision of the district governor No. 327 dated May 25, 2020, the potato cluster "ZARAFSHON GREN AGRO" LLC was established, 2 new jobs were created in the cluster enterprise. 61 farms with 435 hectares of land were attached to the cluster enterprise. For the harvest of 2022, the cluster planted potato seeds on an area of 822 hectares, as a repeat crop, it is planned to plant elite and R-1 seed potatoes on an area of 400 hectares.

In 2022, the construction of a 300-ton refrigerated warehouse was planned by the cluster under the investment project, the project cost is 1200 million. soums, of which 400 mln. own funds, 800 mln. Soums is planned to be implemented at the expense of a bank loan, equipment will be brought from China, as a result, 5 new jobs will be created.

In order to develop viticulture in the district, to attract advanced technologies to the field, to organize grape cultivation in large plantations, according to the decision of the district governor No. 22-7-93-Q/21 dated July 21, 2021, the establishment of clusters in the field of viticulture was established, based on this, 5 Clusters were established in

the field of viticulture. Of these, 593 hectares of land of 52 farms were transferred to the "TURON GAFFAROV" Agro cluster, which was registered with state services on January 11, 2022,

On January 11, 2022, 480 hectares of land of 74 farms were transferred to the "OLQARTEPA" Agro cluster, which was registered with state services, and 1000 hectares of land of 57 farms were transferred to "KELAJAK BUNYODKORI" Agro cluster, which was registered with state services on January 11, 2022. On January 21, 2022, the state 437 hectares of land area of 37 farms were attached to the "BULUNGUR AGRO GROUP" LLC cluster, which was registered with state services, and 455 hectares of land area of 44 farms were attached to "SHOHJAKHON JSD" Agro cluster, which was registered with state services on January 12, 2022.