

## THE SIGHTSEEING OF THE USA

*Mubinova Diyora Sur`at qizi*

*Student of Samarkand State University (Kattakurgan branch)*

**Annotation:** In this article you can read about some sightseeing of the USA . About the ancient and modern places of the USA.

**Key words:** The Washington Monument , The White House , New York, Columbia University

Washington , the capital of the United States of America , is situated on the Potomac River in the district of Columbia .Washington is not the largest city in USA .It has a population of 900 000 people .Washington has many historical places . One of them , Washington Monument , which looks like a very big pencil . Inside the Monument there are 898 steps to the top. It rises 160 metres and hollow inside . It symbolized the Nation`s respect for G. Washington . It is called “ The Pencil” , because it is one of the tallest stone structure in the USA . This monument is over 555 feet tall and provides a panoramic view of Washington . D. C .

The White House, is the President`s residence . All American Presidents except George Washington (the White House was not yet built in this time ) , have lived in the White House . it was built in 1799. It is a two-storied , white building . The United States Capitol is the seat of Congress . It stands on the Capitol Hill. It is interesting to know that the Capitol is the highest building in Washington . There is a law not build houses higher than the Capital . It is the tallest building in Washington , D.C and the most famous building in the USA , because this is where laws are made . The Capitol is surrounded by a beautiful garden with many trees and flowers .

The White House is the home of President . Here the President lives and works. The White House is a large building . It has 132 rooms . All presidents except G. Washington live there .

New York is the biggest city in the USA . American tourist companies call it “the wonder city of the world “but Maxim Gorky called it “ the city of the yellow devil “ . New York is the city of sky –scrapes . It was founded in 1613 by Dutch settlers . It was bought by a Dutchman Peter Minuit . He paid to Indians for Manhattan Island 24 dollars and a barrel of rum .

New York , often called New York City or NYC , is the most populous city in the United States . With a 2020 population of 8, 804, 190 distributed over 300 . 46 square miles (778. 2 km ) , New York City is also the most densely populated major city in the United States , and is more than twice as populous as second –place Los Angeles . New York State , and constitutes the geographical and demographic center of both the

Northeast megalopolis and the New York metropolitan area are the largest metropolitan area in the world by urban landmass. With over 20.1 million people in its combined statistical area as of 2020, New York is one of the world's most populous megacities, and over 58 million people live within 250 mi (400km) of the City.

New York City is a global cultural, financial and media center with a significant influence on commerce, health care and life sciences, entertainment, research, technology, education, politics, tourism, dining, art, fashion, and sports. Home to the headquarters of the United Nations, New York is an important center for international diplomacy, an established safe haven for global investors, and is sometimes described as the capital of the world. New York City comprises five boroughs, each of which is coextensive with a respective county of the state of New York. The five boroughs –

Brooklyn (Kings County), Queens (Queens County), Manhattan (New York County), the Bronx (Bronx County) and Staten Island (Richmond County) were created when local governments were consolidated into a single municipal entity in 1898.

Columbia University was founded in 1754 and is one of the biggest universities of the USA. Columbia University's School of Social Work has been in social work education and research since 1898. It joins rigorous academic theory with real-world practice to enhance the welfare of citizens and communities around the world. The School's award-winning online campus uses innovative technology to engage students around the country. The program is the only Ivy League Master's of Social Work program available online. Live online classes allow students to interact with each other and with their instructors in real time. Before and after class, students complete their classwork using an online learning management system that permits them to access readings, view mini video lectures, and participate in discussion forums with their classmates.

Pentagon is the military centre of U.S. imperialism. Here are the headquarters of the Department of Defence, the Army, the Navy and Air Force. The Pentagon is a five-sided building and five stories high. The Statue of Liberty stands on a small island at the entrance to New York Harbour. It is nearly 100 metres above the water level. The figure shows a young woman. She holds a torch in her right hand above her head and a tablet with the date "July 4<sup>th</sup> 1776" in her left hand. It was built in New York Harbor in 1886. It was a gift from the people of France.

Empire State Building is one of the tallest buildings. It has 102 floors and is 448 metres high.

Brooklyn Bridge was completed in 1883. The bridge is over the East River and connects Manhattan with Brooklyn.

Chicago is one of the biggest industrial cities . San Francisco is a big port . Boston is one of the first town founded on the Atlantic coast of America . The American call Boston , the city of yesterday and tomorrow . It has a very interesting history .

San Francisco City Hall. The building houses the Public Library , the War Memorial Opera House and the Exposition Auditorium . People are very proud of City Hall .

Statue of Liberty is the symbol of freedom in America. It is a bronze figure (almost 46 metre of a woman holding up a torch , on Liberty Island in New York Harbor , which is a gift from the French government sent to America in 1884.

The Mississippi River in the United States of America is called “ the father of waters “ the name Mississippi comes from the Indian tribes that lived along the famous river . The Mississippi touches all or part of 31 states , as well 2 Canadian provinces .

Montana is the fourth largest state in area . The state was once called “the ice box of nation” before Alaska took away that distinction .

The Rocky Mountains are in the west of USA , in the Rockies there are several peaks between 4000 and 5000 metres high.

Valdez Museum , boasts a wide variety of restaurants amidst stunning surroundings . From seafood and burgers to dinners and restaurants , you are sure to find something delicious , authentically , Alaskan , and all within walking distance of hotels , B&b’s , RV parks and campgrounds . Dine on local Alaskan seafood from a secluded corner booth or with seaside views. The bounty of prince William Sound and the Copper River will be available to you at our local seafood restaurants . Enjoy halibut burgers , beer –bettered rockfish , salmon fillets , or Alaskan king crab legs . Valdez’s seafood restaurants span from family-style to fine dining and many of them are located right on the waterfront !

#### Used literature:

1. <https://www.amazingpubcycle.com>
2. <https://www.sightseeingofusa.com>
3. <https://www.visitarizona.com>