

METHODS OF TEACHING ENGLISH LANGUAGE FOR
PRE-SCHOOLERS

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Abstract: English language is becoming more international one than other languages around the world. Even parents want their children to learn this language from their younger ages in kindergarten. This article includes information about methods of how to teaching English language for pre schoolers.

Annotatsiya: Ingliz tili dunyodagi boshqa tillarga qaraganda xalqaro tilga aylanib bormoqda. Hatto ota-onalar ham farzandlarini yoshligidan maktabgacha ta'lim muassasasida bu tilni o'rganishlarini xohlashadi. Ushbu maqola qanday qilib ingliz tilini maktabgacha yoshdagi bolalarga o'rgatish usullari haqida.

Аннотация: Английский язык становится более международным, чем другие языки по всему миру. Даже родители хотят, чтобы их дети изучали этот язык с младших лет в детском саду. Эта статья включает в себя информацию о методах преподавания английского языка для дошкольников.

Key words: pre-schoolers, vocabularies, method, kindergarten, songs, games, teaching, imagination, pictorial dictionary

Kalit so'zlar: tarbiyalanuvchilar, lug'atlar, usul, maktabgacha ta'lim muassasasi, qo'shiqlar, o'yinlar, o'qitish, tasavvur, rasmlilug'at

Ключевые слова: дошкольники, словари, методика, детский сад, песни, игры, обучение, воображение, иллюстрированный словарь

As soon as English reaches the international language level, the demand for its learning is also increasing. English is becoming the language of business and technology. In the past times, there were so few needs for people who knew this language. But in present days, mostly modern jobs need people who are good at English, as well as, using computers and gadgets. In today's world, being bilingual does not only mean being knowledgable, but it also means being lucky. Because knowing English donates huge possible opportunities to humanity like studying prestigious universities, obtaining honoured diplomas, getting well-paid jobs.

Therefore, the state pays great attention to preschool education and this is just the beginning. Your task is to recognize children's special talent, to give children a good education, said Shavkat Mirziyoyev. The previous ten years Uzbekistan only paid attention to schools in terms of teaching English. But since last decades our country has been focusing on kindergartens too. For example, in Japan, children go to school in their 5 years old. So that they can build their prosperous future from their younger ages. We can see that the most developed technologies were made by youngsters in Japan. Because every ending of school semestr pupils should invent new inventions which never invented or repeated invention in the past. Or if we look at in the past Alisher Navai who was the founder of Uzbek language, started learning poems in his four years old. This kind of motivational examples have already urged on not only

Uzbekistan, but also every child's parent. So parents want their children to be bilingual, skilled and clever from their younger ages. They want their children to be taught by professionals with proper education from kindergarten, not as in the past from schools.

It is necessary to increase the child's interest in the English language from a young age, it is necessary to force him to speak even if there is a mistake, only then the child can overcome the obstacles in front of him and speak without fear. If we make a foreign language lesson not a lesson, but a game, it will increase the interest of young children. At the same time, their level of activity also increases. While teaching English language to children, teachers have faced so many difficulties. During my one-month practice, I conducted an experiment with pre-schoolers at the 2nd DMTT kindergarten of Dehkanabad District of Kashkadarya region in my motherland. One of the main problems in teaching to child is child's age. Despite of being so little, children have abilities like keeping more things in their mind, learning easily everything. But pre-schoolers tend to be playful, energetic. They cannot sit in one place for a while. Children in their younger ages are more likely to be interested in playing. It can be positive if it is used in teaching system. Teaching with games is a perfect combination. There are many types of games, for example, a teacher can play the game "what's in the bag" with children. Put the small objects in the room in a bag and let the children take them one by one and the children say the names of these objects in English. "Is it a banana(an apple , an orange)?" the teacher starts the assessment, and awards the group with the most points. With this, children's interest in foreign language will grow. Competitions among children are very important, because it is necessary to develop a sense of competition in children from a young age. It is only then that every child is motivated and interested in language. They think that all human interests come through competition. We can see this in the form of children, who learn to learn about the environment through this path, to know their opponent through competition.

If the teacher is incapable of teaching lessons or he or she cannot grab children's attention during the lesson process, the interest of young children in relation to learning also decreases sharply. Teachers provide a range of activities to get young learners' attention and arouse constant interest. Physical activities such as walking, running, jumping, dancing and climbing contribute positively to learning when coordinated with language. It is also possible to make use of fine-motor activities such as drawing, colouring, painting, cutting, and pasting in classroom activities. One of the great ways to organize a lesson captivatingly is to take advantage of the songs. The child tries to sing the song, to repeat words firstly after the song, then with the song, to try to use gestures which are relatable with music's rhythm, to dance with the feeling of rhythm. These songs impact on well children's physical and mental health. I had tried to chose the best song for my pre-schoolers. The chosen song was " Hands on your Hips" so educational and full of joy.

Hands on your hips, hands on your knees,
Put them behind you if you please.
Touch your shoulders, touch your nose,
Touch your ears, touch your toes.
Raise your hands high up in the air,
To the sides, on your hair.

Raise your hands as before
While we clap one, two, three, four.

As you see, this song covers two topics which are “Numbers” and “Human body parts” , also, useful verbs. I highly recommend to use this song not only teachers but also parents who really interest their children’s education.

And the best method as I have experienced is much more effective in order to memorize vocabulary. Learning things by seeing is much more developed in younger generations. It is really one of the good sides of children for teachers if they take this chance as an effective method for teaching. For example, when the new word Apple is memorized to children, it is enough to indicate an apple fruit, a picture or a toy like an apple shape. The next time they see it, they can easily say its name in English. Let it take “Nature” as a topic in the training session, children should be taken to yard of kindergarten, definitely, like going on an excursion. Taking classes in nature is even more fun. While learning the word “tree”, tree should be seen or the word “tulip” is also taught by showing tulip flower. By organizing this kind of excursion to nature helps children to form pictorial dictionaries in their minds. Excursion in nature is the main advantage for pre-schoolers to be more free than sitting and playing in the room of kindergarten.

In these days, building English atmosphere from kindergarten does not seem out of question. Early childhood English learning is being common in Uzbekistan. This study concluded that early childhood teaching requires from teachers to use attention grabbing games, physically motivated songs and pictorial learning. It is even better, if we contribute to the rise of our developing homeland Uzbekistan. I was glad to give little knowledge to future generations and foundations of Uzbekistan. If every person loves his/her profession and if he/she is a master of this profession then the younger generations will be more educated.

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