

GAFUR GHULAM'S LIFE IS IN HIS WORK

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Annotation: This article is about the work "Shum bola" written by Gafur Ghulam, and it analyzes what the writer mainly emphasized. In this article, some situations that express the characteristics of Shum Bola are presented in the work.

Keywords: Shum bola, Ghafur Ghulam, atmosphere without light.

We know that the work "Shum Bola" was written in 1936, when the breath of the end of the war was spreading all over the world, and the economic and spiritual decline of our country was deepening. Gafur Ghulam, through the work "Shum bola", fully expresses the atmosphere without light, full of confusion and ignorance through the eyes of a young child. Such events, which are told and explained through the words of this child, are especially valuable in showing the state of the people at that time. Most importantly, in this story, Shum gives life to the story of the boy's adventures by revealing the reason why children go on walks and have all kinds of adventures on their own. That is, it skillfully shows that hard living conditions lie at the heart of such violent adventures. a question arises. Because our writer Gafur Ghulam lost his father at the age of nine and his mother at the age of fifteen. From this moment on, they experience orphanhood. In the work "Shum Bola", Shum Bola did not lose his mother, but he was a fourteen-year-old boy who lived apart from her and experienced orphanhood. Such children turn blue when they hit the ground, and their hearts constrict if they stand in one place for a long time. was different. One day, he is embarrassed that he has offended his mother, so he goes on the road to earn money. His adventures will never fail to amaze. No matter where he goes, the work he starts is unsuccessful and he cannot settle down in one place. Because no matter where he goes, no matter who he is with, he will only face disrespect and rude behavior from adults. Dishonest people will try to use this child for their nefarious purposes. For example, the "honest" Eshon Shum, who is a guide to hundreds of Qalandars and mentions God in every word, directs the boy to steal.

Throughout the story, Shum can be sure that the boy's ingenuity, quickness, and ability to get out of any difficult situation. We can see these cases below. For example, the time when Shum boy was in the service of a rich man with Amon, when he slaughtered a cow and took the meat, Shum boy got into the bag by himself, it is a proof of his mastery. Another situation is that, as we have seen, until this time, no human child has been able to match the rich. He was in the pain and suffering of people who were tired of serving him for a lifetime. None of the rich man's patrons could talk

back to him. But only Shum boy was the opposite of him. In his conversation with the rich man, we can see a lot of tricks, and he has a ready answer to any question. Such written scenes are often found in the work. They reveal many qualities of the Shum child. As the reader reads the work, all kinds of ideas run through his mind. For example, this work is written as a joke, it illuminates the sad, ignorant era of that time in a funny way, or other imaginations. But if we pay attention to the time when this work was written, it was written around the years of the Second World War. So, this work mostly shed light on the hardships of the people. In conclusion, we can say that this work will discover a special feeling in every reader. The characteristics of Shum boy attract a person's attention and are a great motivation for him to draw a good conclusion.

References:

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