

**TOURISM CONNECTS THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD TO EACH OTHER
CONNECTION IS IMPORTANT VEHICLE**

Khudoynazarova Sugdiyona Tillamurodovna

Journalism and mass communication university of Uzbekistan

3rd grade student

Abstract: Millions of people on our planet travel to other countries every year. Tourists get to know about foreign countries, customs, traditions, culture and enlightenment, history and nature of the peoples living there, and enjoy being in their beautiful places.

Key words: tourists, international tourism, sectors, foreign literature.

After all, Uzbekistan, with its attractiveness, unique architectural monuments, cultural heritage and places for recreation and travel, is becoming a major tourist country, which is not inferior to the advanced countries of the world. First President of our country I. Karimov: "Uzbekistan has great opportunities for the development of tourism." Uzbek cities like Samarkand, Bukhara, Khiva are famous all over the world. There are more than four thousand architectural monuments on the territory of the republic. They emphasized that natural climatic conditions provide an opportunity to receive travelers in winter and summer. It follows that Uzbekistan is one of the countries with the potential to develop international tourism and relative advantages in ensuring high competitiveness. In the years of independence, large-scale work is being carried out on the modernization of the tourism industry, the improvement of the hotel and transport infrastructure of the country, and the formation of the regulatory and legal framework for the consistent development of the industry. In recent years, in order to significantly increase the number of foreign citizens visiting our country as tourists, large-scale reforms and efforts are being implemented in the field, special programs are being developed and widely implemented. As a result, the volume of tourist services in Uzbekistan is increasing year by year. For example, in 2013, this indicator was 16%, the export of services increased by 20%, and nearly 600,000 foreign tourists visited our republic.

Currently, the number of hotels in the region has reached 66 and the number of tourist companies has reached 12, and the flow of beaches is increasing every year. All hotels in the region have the ability to provide service at the level of international standards to more than 2,800 guests in one day. If we compare the foreign tourist flows of Uzbekistan with the number of tourists worldwide, it does not make up even one percent. However, the international tourist flow that visited Italy made 5.9% of the total world tourist flow, Russia - 3.3%, and China - 4.5%. In 2007, 300.7 thousand foreign

tourists visited Uzbekistan and 29.3 million were received from them. The income was seen in the amount of US dollars. The number of unique objects in the field of historical, cultural, archeological and ancient architecture in our country is more than seven thousand. Four cities of Uzbekistan - Samarkand, Bukhara, Khiva and Shahrisabz - are included in the UNESCO World Heritage List. These cities are now referred to as open-air museums. It should be said that the government of Uzbekistan is paying great attention to the expansion of the service sector, including the tourism network. After all, this field is one of the most important priority areas of economic development in our country. Certain conditions are being created to make this industry an important component of the economic complex of our country. This, in turn, significantly contributes to the creation of new jobs, the increase in the well-being of the population, and the increase in foreign exchange and tax revenues. Profit tax for micro-firms and small enterprises established in the decision of the First President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On measures to accelerate the development of the service sector in the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2006-2010" dated April 17, 2006 and the validity period of benefits for the single tax payment was extended until January 1, 2017. In this regard, a new list of services has been approved, according to which the specified tax benefits will be affected. At the moment, Uzbekistan as a tourist country is famous in the international tourist markets for its ancient and modern masterpiece cities such as Bukhara, Samarkand, Tashkent, Termiz, Shahrisabz, Khiva, and in 2005 served about 400 thousand tourists. and by 2010, this indicator is expected to reach 1 million. According to the information of the World Tourism Organization, today there are 700 million tourists a year in the world. 600 billion for tourism by people traveling for different purposes. as it costs more than dollars. In the conditions of modernization of the national economy in our country, the need to rapidly develop the tourism sector is increasing. "In terms of the development of the service sector, the volume and quality of services, we are still lagging behind economically developed countries." - he said. President in his speech at the meeting of the Cabinet of Ministers. One of the important conditions for attracting more foreign visitors to our republic is the development of tourism infrastructure in accordance with the requirements of world standards. In this regard, it should be mentioned that effective work has been carried out in our country in recent years. In particular, many historical and architectural monuments are being restored and conserved, many new hotels and roads are being built, quality service and transport services are being provided to tourists visiting our country. More than 500 hotels, tourist bases and camping sites, more than 300 companies operate in the market of these services, and their number is constantly increasing. Tourists are served by airplanes of Boeing and Airbus companies, purchased directly from the manufacturers themselves, including flights to more than 40 cities of the world.

Also, a multi-sectoral system of commercial banks provides a wide range of financial services to guests. The main part of our country is covered by mobile communication services connected to the Internet, which allows tourists to stay informed about the events happening in our country and the world, as well as the status of their loved ones. Work on improving the quality of services provided to guests in our country continues continuously. Within the framework of the decision of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated May 10, 2012 "On the program for the development of the service sector in the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2012-2016", the relative weight of all services in the GDP will be 55 percent over the next five years. Delivery to % is set. The new program includes the target parameters for the development of the main types of the service sector in the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2012-2016, which envisages a step-by-step increase in the share of the service sector in the country's gross domestic product until 2016. The tourism development programs of Khorezm, Surkhandarya, Tashkent and Kashkadarya regions adopted in 2013 became a new stage in the development of tourism in our republic. Within the framework of these programs, the implementation of projects aimed at the development of tourism infrastructure is envisaged, which includes the repair of roads leading tourists to sightseeing facilities, the improvement of the engineering infrastructure of tourist centers, guest houses, restaurants, amusement parks, bowling covering complex issues such as the construction of clubs and entertainment facilities.

Programs are provided with a large set of benefits for project initiators. As a result of the many foreign guests who are interested in our country and come every year, ancient handicrafts and unique unifying professions are being revived. The products created by our artisans with the heart and hands of packaging show the rich history of our people all over the world. Thanks to efforts aimed at turning Bukhara into one of the world's tourist centers, all cultural monuments related to the great historical heritage of our nation have been brought back to life. Complexes of Hazrat Bahovuddin Naqshband, Abdulkhaliq Gijduvani, Masjidi Kalon and Chor Bakr were restored, and the shrines of dozens of scholars and saints were restored to their original state. This is the appearance of creativity and creativity policy. Great attention is also paid to the training of highly qualified personnel in the field of tourism. After all, the consistent development of the network, the achievement of the set tasks directly depends on the level of training of qualified specialists for the network, and the quality of personnel. In our country, there are a number of educational institutions that have an educational direction related to tourism. Also, the Republican scientific-educational consulting center under the "Uzbektourism" MK deals with these issues. Training of personnel is carried out in permanent courses on the training of tour guides, tour guides, managers of tourist and restaurant-hotel business, chefs of foreign cuisine, organization of tour operator and hotel activities. National trainings are being held in network consulting

courses. The seminars and trainings, which are being held by inviting well-known experts from countries such as the USA, France, Germany, and Turkey, are having a good effect.

On February 21 of this year, an international roundtable on "Tourism: new initiatives of young people" was held in our capital Tashkent. . At the roundtable discussion, leaders of well-known tourism companies, representatives of various ministries and official organizations, as well as representatives of the tourism industry from France, Russia, and Japan, together with the activists of the Future Voice Youth Initiatives Center, discussed issues related to the development of tourism. experts exchanged opinions. One of the main events set within the framework of the conference is the presentation ceremony of the Future-Tour International Youth Tourism Bureau. Interesting and relevant initiatives of the activists of the "Voice of the Future" youth initiative center on the formation of tourism and the role of young people in its development played an important role in the establishment of this Bureau. Thus, in December 2007, a decision was made to establish the Future-Tour International Youth Tourism Bureau. In the cities of Karshi, Samarkand and Bukhara, training was held for 100 chefs on the topic "Restaurant and hotel world: the latest trends in world cuisine". The famous expert Hans Drik Halbfell was invited to the training. Such courses and trainings are planned to be held more often. An agreement was reached on the expansion of cooperation in the field of tourism with a number of international and foreign organizations. The training of highly qualified specialists is carried out at the expense of the technical support of GIZ - German Society for International Cooperation.

References:

1. President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Islam Karimov's report of the Cabinet of Ministers on the main results of 2009 and the most important priorities of social and economic development in 2010 entitled "Our main task is to further improve the development of our country and the well-being of our people". "Khalk Sozi" newspaper, January 29, 2010.
2. Social and economic development of the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2009. Statistical collection. Tashkent, GosKomStat. 2010. -3s
3. I.A. Karimov. The concept of further deepening of democratic reforms and development of civil society in our country. - T.: "Uzbekistan", 2010. - B.53.
4. I.A. Karimov. All our plans and programs serve to improve the development of our country and increase the well-being of our country. President I. Karimov's speech at the meeting of the Cabinet of Ministers dedicated to the main results of 2010 and the most important priority directions of socio-economic development of Uzbekistan in 2011 // "Khalq sozi newspaper". January 21, 2011, B.2.

5. I.A. Karimov Our main task is to promote the development of our homeland and the well-being of our people

upgrade T.: —Uzbekistanl, 2010. P.63.

6. Report of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan I. Karimov at the meeting of the Cabinet of Ministers on the main results of 2011 and the most important priorities of social and economic development of Uzbekistan in 2012 // "Khalq sozi newspaper". January 20, 2012, B.2.

7. I.A. Karimov All our plans and programs serve to improve the development of our country and increase the well-being of our people. The speech of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan I.Karimov at the meeting of the Cabinet of Ministers dedicated to the main results of 2011 and the most important priority directions of socio-economic development of Uzbekistan in 2012 - Khalq sozi newspaper. January 21, 2012, B.2.