

THEORETICAL AND METHODOLOGICAL FOUNDATIONS OF PATRIOTIC EDUCATION

Ulug Tilloyev Umarovich

*Is a teacher of the Faculty of Military Education
of the Bukhara State Pedagogical Institute*

Abstract: One of the important tasks of pedagogical teams of educational institutions is to acquire theoretical and practical knowledge of military patriotism education of students - young people, to prepare them for military service in all directions and to fulfill their duty to protect the development of independent Uzbekistan. The science of "Military patriotism education" will help to solve it successfully.

Key words: Armed Forces, patriotism, political, psychological and physical training, development of the homeland, defense of the homeland.

It organizes the organization, contents, forms and methods of moral, political, psychological and physical preparation of students to serve in the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

Firstly, in connection with other subjects studied in educational institutions, to educate students to always be ready to defend their Motherland with weapons in their hands in the spirit of national patriotism;

Secondly, to develop pedagogical qualities in students, to train people who are active, conscious builders of the new society, loyal to the ideals of national independence, hardworking, brave and give their lives for their Motherland;

Thirdly, to arm students with theoretical and practical knowledge on the issues of "Military Patriotic Education", training them in the position of a teacher of "Pre-Conscript Primary Training" in secondary educational institutions, lyceums, colleges. - formation of skills and abilities on the organization and conduct of educational work.

As a result of studying the subject of military patriotism, students should know the following:

- the method of organization and conduct of activities, forms and methods, defense and sports during and outside of the classes of "Initial training of YOUTH before the draft" in secondary special and vocational educational institutions;

- organizing and holding "Vatanparvar", "Salamatlik" norms and "Shunkorlar" military sports game, training and field training, in connection with the completion of the subject "Initial training of young people before the draft" to spend elaborate holidays.

As a result of studying the subject of "Military Patriotic Education", students

should be able to do the following:[1]

- planning and implementation of events in secondary special educational institutions on the education of military patriotism of students, that is, organizing trips to places where our people have won military and labor fame;

- organizing meetings with war and labor veterans, holding meetings with Armed Forces soldiers;

- conducting theoretical conferences on the topic of military patriotism, selecting and preparing candidates for study at military universities;

- organization of military clubs to learn the basics of military work.

In the process of studying this subject, each student must independently prepare 4-5 lectures (reports, abstracts) on the topic of military patriotism.

Military patriotism education - how to achieve the effectiveness of youth education.[2]

The successful solution to the issues of strengthening the defense of our country is closely related to the education, political consciousness, labor activity and speed of scientific and technical development of young people. It consists of objectively based processes of preparing to perform multifaceted social tasks. Military patriotism education is an integral part of it. The methodology and scientific foundations of military patriotism education are applied to the human factor. This concept includes the sum of a person's ideological-political, spiritual, physical and other qualities.

In the theoretical and practical foundations of military patriotism education, the Constitution of Uzbekistan, the ideas of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on patriotism and the defense of an independent homeland, laws and decisions of the Oliy Majlis, the Ministry of Higher and Secondary Special Education, the Ministry of Public Education, Orders and instructions of the Ministry of Defense, military pedagogy and psychology, military sciences and other rules and regulatory documents are included. This Law defines the legal bases of the organization of defense and the management of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Uzbekistan. "On" has the characteristics of a separate country's defense, and the preparation of the Armed Forces to eliminate and repulse aggression, constitutes a system of ideas that is important for the defense of the Motherland. As long as there are potential sources of military danger, Uzbekistan needs to strengthen its state defense power to the necessary level.

Possible causes of danger:

1. High level of concentration of armed groups in different regions of the world;
2. Intensification of the political situation around the world;
3. Individual states and state blocs decide their policies by force;
4. The desire of some countries to strengthen their armed forces near the borders of other countries;
5. The variability of the political situation in neighboring countries and the

possibility of their strengthening;

6. The desire of some countries to strengthen their influence on the skills of the Central Asian region;

7. Terrorist acts organized by political extremist groups, illegal military associations. At the same time, corruption among nations is a policy activity.

It is the historical task of our Armed Forces to ensure the peaceful life of the people and the security of the country, to secure the independence of a young country that has taken a step towards independent development and renewal of social relations.

It is written in Article 52 of the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan: It is the duty of every citizen of Uzbekistan to protect the Republic of Uzbekistan. That is why the military doctrine approved by the Oliy Majlis on August 30, 1995 defines the main directions of defense and preparation of the economy, the region and the population.

Including the military training of the population:[3]

In educational institutions and other educational institutions, in educational circles of "Vatanparvar" Defense Support Organization (MKT), in the system of military training of young people of pre-conscription and conscription age;

During the military service of personnel in the Armed Forces;

Military lyceums, military faculties and departments of civil higher educational institutions of the Republic;

In special structures belonging to the Armed Forces.

The preparation of the country's citizens for the protection of the Motherland is carried out in all forms of the educational system. Love for the Motherland is a characteristic that has been ingrained in the hearts of our people and has an ancient national character.

As I.A. Karimov mentioned: "Our main task in the field of spirituality is to preserve and develop our human values, to raise our children to be perfect sons and daughters of free and democratic Uzbekistan." aesthetic and other types is to mean that it is one of the most urgent tasks to ensure the inviolability of the country's borders, as well as the formation of a perfect generation of a new society, high spiritual and political qualities in every Uzbekistan. One of the main tasks of our state is the methods and forms of military patriotism education. with the help of the human mind, it is to form a permanent readiness to resist any aggression, to educate in the spirit of personal responsibility for the protection of one's Motherland. Wide use of pedagogy and psychology rules in military patriotism education of students is of great importance.[4]

Conclusion:

Military education is a complex socio-pedagogical process, in which it is necessary to understand the following: arming students - young people with knowledge, skills and qualifications; to train in them the necessary personal qualities

for the armed defender of their Motherland; to develop as a perfect person, to develop the skills of a creative approach to solving various tasks and to form a mental readiness to perform the tasks before them and act successfully in any situation. However, "The feeling of the Motherland, the concept of the Motherland is as holy, pure and great as a place of worship for us," said I.A. Karimov. The great enlightener Abdulla Avloni said: "Science is the wealth of the world. Knowledge is the supreme and sacred achievement of man. Because knowledge, like a mirror, shows us how we look at the world, our aspirations. It sharpens our mind and thoughts like a sword."

References:

1. A. Sotvoldiyev Methodology of organization and training of military education before the draft Tashkent-2010[1]
2. Erkaboyev. O.M. The social essence of physical education at the stage of preparation for serving in the army. Tashkent-2020[2]
3. Primary training of young people before conscription" educational program 2017 [3]
- 4.«Regulation on Pre-Consript Training of Adolescents» 2014 [4]