

EDUCATION SYSTEM IN USA

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Abstract: According to the data, the education system in the United States is much more developed. There, education is done in public and private schools as well as through home schooling. We have to admit one thing that the reason for the high education system in the USA is that it spends a lot of money per student compared to other countries. Especially pays a lot of attention to education. Because for the development of the country the level of education of that country must be high.

Key words: public, private, state, local, federal, elementary school, middle or junior high school, high school, post secondary school, college.

Education in the United States is provided in *public* and *private* schools and by individuals through home schooling. State governments set overall educational standards. Students of American universities are given the opportunity to choose their own courses and classes are held in the form of a discussion with the opportunity to express their opinions.

Undergraduate:

Duration of study-4 years:

Master`s degree:

Duration of study:1-2.5 years.

Private schools are free determine their own curriculum and staffing policies, with voluntary accreditation available through independent regional accreditation authorities, although some state regulation can apply.

In 2013, about 87% of school-age children attended state-funded public schools, about 10 % attended tuition and foundation –funded private schools, and roughly 3 % were home schooled. Education is compulsory over an age starting between five and eight and ending somewhere between ages sixteen and eighteen, depending on state. Compulsory education is divided into three levels: elementary school, middle school and high school.

Numerous publicly and privately administered colleges and universities offer a wide variety in post-secondary education. *Post secondary education* is divided into college as the first tertiary degree and graduate school. Higher education includes public research universities, private liberal arts colleges, historically black colleges and universities, community colleges, for-profit colleges, and many other kinds and

combinations of institutions. College enrollment rates in the United States have increased over the long term. At the same time *student loan debt* has also risen.

According to a 2016 report published by the U.S *News & World Report* Of the top ten colleges and universities in the world, eight are American.

The United States spends more per student on education than any other country.

In 2014 the Economist Intelligence Unit rated U.S education as 14th best in the world. In 2000, 76.6 million students had enrolled in schools from kindergarten through graduate schools. Of these, 72% aged 12 to 17 were considered academically “on track” for their age i.e. enrolled in at or above grade level. Of those enrolled in elementary and secondary schools, 5.7 million were attending private schools.

Over 85% of the adult population have completed high school and 27% have received a bachelor’s degree or higher. The average salary for college or university graduates is greater than \$51,000,exceeding the national average of those without a high school diploma by more than \$23,000,according to a 2005 study by the U.S Census Bureau. The 2010 unemployment rate for high school graduates was 10.8 %;the rate for college graduates was 4.9%.

The country has a reading literacy rate of 99%of the population over age 15, while ranking below average in science and mathematics understanding compared to other developed countries. In 2014 a record high of 82%of high school seniors graduated, although one of the reasons for that success might be a decline in academic standards.

The poor performance has pushed public and private efforts such as the *No Child Left Behind Act*. In addition, the ratio of college-educated adults entering the workforce to the general population (33%) is slightly below the mean of other developed countries (35%) and rate of participation of the labor force in continuing education is high.

According to a 2016 report published by the U.S. News &World Report of the top ten colleges and universities in the world, eight in American. This is one of the too big show in the world.

APPENDIX:

- Public – of or concerning the people as a whole;
- Private- belonging to or for the use of one particular person or group of people only:
- Compulsory –required by law or a rule;

REFERENCES:

- [1] <https://www.wikipedia.com>
- [2] <https://www.universegroup.com>